

E-RATE SPENDING STATISTICS 2020-2025: BROADBAND INFRASTRUCTURE IN SCHOOLS AND LIBRARIES

Billed-entity disbursements, demographics & per-capita metrics · FY2020–FY2025

National summary · Top BENs by sites & lifetime funding · Top 50 by year · State rankings

Companion to the [E-Rate Explorer 1998-2025: Broadband Infrastructure in Schools and Libraries — Report](#)
[Index](#) — for individual reports on all 25,161 billed entities, see that directory.

Technology Policy Institute

GENERATED 2026-07-08

Errors are our own — please contact Sarah Oh Lam, slam@techpolicyinstitute.org with feedback or edits.
Much of this work was made possible by Nathaniel Lovin and TPI summer interns over the last five years.

Table of Contents

National Summary by Funding Year	4
BEN vs. Recipients Explained	5
Top 25 BENs by Recipient Site Count	6
Top 25 BENs by Lifetime Disbursements	7
Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2024 Disbursements	8
Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2023 Disbursements	9
Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2022 Disbursements	10
Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2021 Disbursements	11
Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2020 Disbursements	12
Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2025 Disbursements - INCOMPLETE	13
State Summary — FY2025 - INCOMPLETE	14
State Summary — FY2024	15
State Summary — FY2023	16
State Summary — FY2022	17
State Summary — FY2021	18
State Summary — FY2020	19
Column Definitions (legend)	20
Column Definitions (continued)	21

** Data is incomplete.*

Sources & Methodology

Primary datasets — USAC Open Data (opendata.usac.org)

All funding figures come from two public datasets maintained by the Universal Service Administrative Company (USAC), the nonprofit administrator of the E-Rate program under FCC oversight.

E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (`avi8-svp9`) is the primary record of every E-Rate funding commitment, covering FY2016–FY2025. Each row represents one service delivered to one recipient site under one Funding Request Number (FRN). Fields include the billed entity number, recipient organization, service type, committed amount, post-discount cost, connection speeds, and recipient coordinates. The dataset contains approximately 21.5 million rows across 11 funding years.

FCC Form 471 FRN Status (`qdm-p-ygft`) tracks the lifecycle of every Funding Request Number from application through commitment and disbursement. The `total_authorized_disbursement` field — actual dollars approved for payment — is the measure used for all funding totals in these reports. USAC continuously updates prior-year rows as invoices are processed, so the most recent one or two funding years always appear lower than their final totals; FY2025 invoices are still being paid as of this writing.

Historical data (FY1998–2015)

USAC's legacy commitment records for FY1998–FY2015 are no longer available on the public open-data portal. TPI downloaded and archived this dataset before it was removed; it now exists only in TPI's private BigQuery project and contains approximately 2.1 million rows. It provides the long historical baseline shown in the funding-history charts. Coverage varies — BEN-level totals are available for most of this period, but site-level recipient data becomes sparse before FY2010.

Spending analysis metrics (this report)

Total columns show total authorized disbursements per billed entity (BEN) from FRN Status — entity-wide exact totals, not per-site estimates. **Students** and **NSLP** counts come from the latest USAC recipient profile for each site, summed across the BEN's roster. **Weighted average discount rate** weights each site's discount by its student enrollment. **Recipients** counts distinct funded recipient sites per BEN per year. State tables aggregate BEN spend by each BEN's primary state (where most of its recipient sites are located) and rank states by spending per NSLP student.

Geographic assignment

Each billed entity is assigned to a single congressional district — using 119th Congress boundaries from the U.S. Census Bureau TIGER/Line 2024 shapefiles — based on whichever district contains the largest number of that BEN's recipient sites, located by their USAC-reported coordinates. For BENs with no usable coordinates, the district listed in the organization's USAC profile is used as a fallback.

What is not included

FY2026 is excluded from all totals and charts because the funding year is still in progress — applications are still being reviewed and commitments are still being issued. The E-Rate invoices dataset (USAC `jpiu-tj8h`), which records actual disbursed dollars at the invoice level, was not used; all amounts here are authorized commitments from the FRN Status dataset, the standard measure used in E-Rate policy research.

Key terms

Billed Entity Number (BEN) — the unique identifier USAC assigns to each organization that files an E-Rate application. A single school district, library system, or consortium is one BEN, even if it serves dozens of individual buildings. All funding figures are aggregated at the BEN level first, then rolled up to the congressional district or state. BEN-level totals represent the exact authorized disbursement to that organization; per-recipient-site figures are estimates derived by dividing each FRN line item's post-discount cost equally among the sites it covered.

Study Area Code (SAC) — a legacy identifier used by some telecom carriers in E-Rate filings to identify the geographic service territory of a particular circuit or connection. SACs appear in raw USAC data but are not surfaced in these reports, which use BENs and recipient-site coordinates as the primary geographic keys.

E-Rate Spending Statistics 2020-2025: Broadband in Schools and Libraries

NATIONAL SUMMARY

FY2025 disbursement totals are incomplete — many invoices are still being paid. Large districts (e.g. Los Angeles Unified) may show substantially lower FY2025 figures than their true annual totals.

National Summary by Funding Year

Year	Total	BENs	Students	NSLP	Wtd Avg Disc
FY2020	\$2.0B	20,394	55,525,362	33,763,241	74%
FY2021	\$2.3B	20,256	55,527,872	33,732,373	74%
FY2022	\$2.4B	20,275	55,739,071	33,842,987	74%
FY2023	\$2.2B	20,293	55,953,199	33,957,135	74%
FY2024	\$2.3B	20,540	56,213,547	34,139,782	74%
FY2025	\$1.4B	17,210	41,309,865	25,738,548	75%

BEN vs. Recipients Explained

Short answer: The BEN total is the full organization-level authorized disbursement. It already covers every recipient site under that BEN, not a single site.

How it works in E-Rate Explorer

- **BEN (Billed Entity Number)** = the applicant (district, library system, consortium).
 - **Recipient** = an individual school/library/NIF site under that BEN (**ROS** in the data).
 - **BEN total** = exact authorized disbursement from FRN Status for that whole entity.
 - **Per-site \$** = estimates only (each FRN line's post-discount cost split evenly across the sites on that line).
- So if a district BEN has 40 schools, the BEN total includes funding for all 40 — it is not “one of 40.”

How many recipients are under BENs

Metric	Count
Recipient sites (unique)	157,801
BENs (state meta rollup)	25,226
BENs with ≥1 recipient site	24,164
Mean recipients per BEN	6.5
Median recipients per BEN	1

Distribution of recipients per BEN

Recipients under the BEN	# of BENs
1	13,532
2–5	5,964
6–20	3,710
21–100	832
101+	126

Most BENs are single sites (especially small libraries). Large multi-site BENs are usually state consortia, statewide education agencies, or large urban districts.

E-Rate Spending Statistics 2020-2025: Broadband in Schools and Libraries

TOP 25 BENS BY RECIPIENT COUNT

Top 25 BENs by recipient site count

Each recipient = one school, library, or NIF site under that BEN. Large multi-site BENs are mostly state networks/consortia; exceptions include NYC DOE and Chicago Public Schools. TEACH Wisconsin is majority libraries. Large urban districts with few named recipient sites (e.g. LAUSD) rank lower here even when lifetime funding is high — see the next page for ranking by lifetime disbursements.

#	Recipients	BEN	Billed Entity	Area	Lifetime \$	Site mix (top types)
1	11,998	225495	Cenic-Corporation For Education Network...	CA-South	\$183M	School 9,025; NIF 1,967; Library 998
2	2,185	16874952	Georgia Board Of Regents-Peachnet	GA	\$39M	School 1,731; NIF 454
3	2,176	17822359	Illinois Department Of Innovation And T...	IL	\$40M	School 1,770; NIF 376; Library 30
4	1,806	153135	New York City Department Of Education	NY-NYC	\$1.6B	School 1,751; NIF 55
5	1,649	154984	Office Of The Superintendent Of Public ...	WA	\$4.3M	School 1,298; NIF 351
6	1,563	198892	Alabama Supercomputer Authority	AL	\$166M	School 1,037; NIF 292; Library 234
7	1,531	150246	Utah Education And Telehealth Network	UT	\$252M	School 1,308; NIF 125; Library 98
8	1,516	152265	Missouri Research And Education Network	MO	\$175M	School 1,071; Library 245; NIF 200
9	1,366	157187	Dis State Of Arkansas	AR	\$160M	School 982; NIF 384
10	1,358	157779	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	\$374M	School 1,277; NIF 73
11	1,339	145784	Division Of Technology	SC	\$397M	School 1,069; NIF 187; Library 83
12	1,210	225878	State Of Neb Dept Of Admin Services, Of...	NE	\$9.7M	School 1,071; NIF 117; Library 22
13	764	128642	Mississippi State Dept Of Ed	MS	\$70M	School 573; NIF 191
14	717	16855892	Networkmaine	ME	\$64M	School 432; Library 240; NIF 45
15	677	17801621	Department Of Management Services	FL	\$56M	School 458; NIF 151; Library 68
16	669	17802993	Esc Region 11 Consortium	TX-North	\$44M	School 510; NIF 159
17	682	135749	Chicago Public Schools	IL	\$783M	School 583; NIF 19
18	566	134238	South Dakota State Dept Of Ed	SD	\$43M	School 512; NIF 43; Library 11
19	544	17816888	Orion E-Rate Consortium	TX-South	\$11M	School 421; NIF 121; Library 2
20	486	199528	Teach Wisconsin	WI	\$141M	Library 357; School 127; NIF 2
21	477	16848959	Education Service Center Region 10 DbA ...	TX-North	\$35M	School 349; NIF 128
22	464	154332	Nd School Net	ND	\$41M	School 420; Library 36; NIF 8
23	451	126678	West Virginia State Dept Of Ed	WV	\$64M	School 329; NIF 122
24	446	17803274	Enoch Pratt Free Library - Sailor	MD	\$2.2M	School 231; Library 158; NIF 57
25	428	128821	Kentucky State Dept Of Educ	KY	\$192M	NIF 246; School 182

Lifetime \$ = sum of authorized disbursements for the billed entity across FY1998–FY2025 (entity-wide, all service types; not limited to FY2020–FY2025). Source: BEN index / FRN Status. Not a per-site estimate. FY2026 is excluded.

E-Rate Spending Statistics 2020-2025: Broadband in Schools and Libraries**TOP 25 BENS BY LIFETIME DISBURSEMENTS***Top 25 BENS by lifetime disbursements*

Ranked by total authorized disbursements to the billed entity (all service types, entity-wide). This is the full organization-level total — not limited to FY2020–FY2025 and not a per-site estimate. Large districts such as LAUSD rank high here even when few individual campuses appear as named recipient sites under their BEN.

#	Lifetime \$ BEN	Billed Entity	Area	Recipients	Site mix (top types)
1	\$1.6B 153135	New York City Department Of Education	NY-NYC	1,806	School 1,751; NIF 55
2	\$1.1B 143454	Los Angeles Unified School District	CA-South	52	School 52
3	\$783M 135749	Chicago Public Schools	IL	602	School 583; NIF 19
4	\$586M 145563	Lower Kuskokwim School Dist	AK	32	School 30; NIF 2
5	\$397M 145704	Division Of Technology	SC	1,339	School 1,069; NIF 187; Library 83
6	\$374M 157779	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	1,350	School 1,277; NIF 73
7	\$327M 141223	Houston Indep School District	TX-South	296	School 266; NIF 30
8	\$319M 126161	Philadelphia School District	PA	255	School 238; NIF 17
9	\$252M 150246	Utah Education And Telehealth Network	UT	1,531	School 1,308; NIF 125; Library 98
10	\$219M 140542	Dallas Indep School District	TX-North	333	School 270; NIF 63
11	\$214M 129482	Cleveland Municipal School District	OH	126	School 107; NIF 19
12	\$206M 127722	Miami-Dade County Public Schools	FL	406	School 371; NIF 35
13	\$201M 127743	The School Board Of Broward County, Fl.	FL	257	School 225; NIF 32
14	\$198M 130944	Detroit Public Schools Community Distri...	MI	125	School 104; NIF 21
15	\$192M 128821	Kentucky State Dept Of Educ	KY	428	NIF 246; School 182
16	\$183M 225495	Cenic-Corporation For Education Network...	CA-South	11,990	School 9,025; NIF 1,967; Library 998
17	\$175M 152265	Missouri Research And Education Network	MO	1,516	School 1,071; Library 245; NIF 200
18	\$166M 198892	Alabama Supercomputer Authority	AL	1,563	School 1,037; NIF 292; Library 234
19	\$160M 157107	Dis State Of Arkansas	AR	1,366	School 982; NIF 384
20	\$153M 143662	San Diego City Unif Sch Dist	CA-South	32	School 28; NIF 4
21	\$145M 132882	Milwaukee Public Schools	WI	143	School 138; NIF 5
22	\$143M 128260	Tn State Department Of Education	TN	1	School 1
23	\$143M 145617	Bering Strait School District	AK	18	School 16; NIF 2
24	\$141M 199528	Teach Wisconsin	WI	486	Library 357; School 127; NIF 2
25	\$141M 126340	District Of Columbia Pub Schs	DC	136	School 126; NIF 10

Lifetime \$ = FY1998–FY2025 authorized disbursements (BEN index / FRN Status). *Recipients* = distinct recipient sites in the school/library extract under that BEN (0 if none listed). FY2026 excluded.

Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2024 Disbursements

FY2024

#	Billed Entity	St	Total	Broadband	Equipment	Stu	NSLP	Disc	Recipients	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	\$/Recip	Stu/Rec	PDF
1	Lower Kuskokwim School Dist	AK	\$88M	\$88M	—	3,912	3,903	86%	30	\$22.5K	\$22.5K	\$2.9M	130	PDF
2	New York City Department Of Educatio	NY	\$54M	\$37M	\$18M	905,823	884,589	84%	1,692	\$60.1	\$61.6	\$32.2K	535	PDF
3	Region 16 - Consortium	TX	\$24M	\$24M	—	44,118	28,203	84%	50	\$546	\$854	\$481.6K	882	PDF
4	Bering Strait School District	AK	\$23M	\$23M	\$4.7K	2,117	2,117	89%	16	\$10.9K	\$10.9K	\$1.4M	132	PDF
5	Los Angeles Unified School District	CA	\$20M	\$18M	\$1.8M	366,856	338,203	90%	1,034	\$54.2	\$58.8	\$19.2K	355	PDF
6	Northwest Arctic Boro Sch Dist	AK	\$20M	\$19M	\$193.5K	1,847	1,847	90%	15	\$10.6K	\$10.6K	\$1.3M	123	PDF
7	Division Of Technology	SC	\$19M	\$19M	—	638,300	472,473	81%	1,375	\$29.3	\$39.5	\$13.6K	464	PDF
8	Alabama Supercomputer Authority	AL	\$15M	\$15M	—	475,489	382,278	85%	1,681	\$31.9	\$39.6	\$9.0K	283	PDF
9	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	\$14M	\$12M	\$2.5M	297,001	276,498	86%	935	\$48.2	\$51.8	\$15.3K	318	PDF
10	Shelby County School District	TN	\$14M	\$8.0M	\$5.8M	91,539	81,888	89%	184	\$151	\$169	\$75.0K	497	PDF
11	Illinois Department Of Innovation An	IL	\$12M	\$12M	—	1,104,538	510,616	68%	2,560	\$10.8	\$23.3	\$4.7K	431	PDF
12	Bie Cntrl Ofc/Dpt Of Interior	NM	\$12M	\$12M	—	14,757	14,228	88%	58	\$799	\$829	\$203.3K	254	PDF
13	Garland Indep School District	TX	\$9.9M	\$2.5M	\$7.4M	52,208	39,386	80%	90	\$190	\$252	\$110.5K	580	PDF
14	Cenic-Corporation For Education New	CA	\$9.2M	\$9.2M	—	2,385,667	1,558,874	75%	11,310	\$3.8	\$5.9	\$810	211	PDF
15	North Slope Borough Sch Dist	AK	\$9.0M	\$9.0M	—	1,918	1,249	80%	15	\$4.7K	\$7.2K	\$600.0K	128	PDF
16	Antioch Unified School Dist.	CA	\$8.9M	\$8.9M	—	0	0	—	26	—	—	\$343.4K	0	PDF
17	Clark County School District	NV	\$8.8M	\$3.2M	\$5.6M	277,079	275,214	90%	362	\$31.8	\$32.0	\$24.3K	765	PDF
18	Southwest Region School Dist	AK	\$8.6M	\$8.6M	—	559	557	90%	9	\$15.4K	\$15.4K	\$955.0K	62	PDF
19	Wake County Public School Systemccc	NC	\$8.1M	\$784.0K	\$7.3M	159,093	69,391	60%	211	\$50.9	\$117	\$38.4K	754	PDF
20	Baisd Consortium	MI	\$8.0M	\$8.0M	—	6,821	6,204	88%	54	\$1.2K	\$1.3K	\$148.4K	126	PDF
21	Department Of Management Services	FL	\$7.9M	\$7.5M	\$423.3K	199,026	148,605	82%	823	\$39.8	\$53.2	\$9.6K	242	PDF
22	Utah Education And Telehealth Networ	UT	\$7.6M	\$7.6M	—	706,014	213,425	64%	1,332	\$10.7	\$35.4	\$5.7K	530	PDF
23	Klein Isd	TX	\$7.5M	\$1.0M	\$6.5M	51,169	28,663	80%	63	\$146	\$261	\$118.9K	812	PDF
24	Northwest Indep School Dist	TX	\$7.3M	\$6.5M	\$819.5K	33,101	9,197	50%	41	\$221	\$796	\$178.5K	807	PDF
25	Palm Beach County School District	FL	\$7.3M	\$2.6M	\$4.7M	171,700	143,578	85%	203	\$42.5	\$50.8	\$35.9K	846	PDF
26	Kentucky State Dept Of Educ	KY	\$7.3M	\$7.3M	—	79,192	65,462	87%	1,769	\$91.7	\$111	\$4.1K	45	PDF
27	Henrico County School District	VA	\$6.4M	\$1.5M	\$5.0M	49,906	31,455	80%	74	\$129	\$205	\$87.1K	674	PDF
28	Metropolitan Nashville Public School	TN	\$6.4M	\$3.0M	\$3.4M	71,957	64,458	89%	153	\$89.0	\$99.3	\$41.8K	470	PDF
29	Northside Indep School Dist	TX	\$6.3M	\$471.5K	\$5.8M	40,740	19,337	80%	157	\$154	\$324	\$39.9K	259	PDF
30	Dis State Of Arkansas	AR	\$6.2M	\$6.2M	—	864,523	587,872	81%	1,329	\$7.2	\$10.6	\$4.7K	651	PDF
31	Yupit School District	AK	\$6.1M	\$6.1M	—	445	445	85%	4	\$13.8K	\$13.8K	\$1.5M	111	PDF
32	Prince George'S County Schools	MD	\$6.1M	\$2.4M	\$3.7M	2,604	1,481	67%	240	\$2.3K	\$4.1K	\$25.5K	11	PDF
33	Guilford County School Dist	NC	\$6.1M	\$837.5K	\$5.2M	68,640	59,938	90%	136	\$88.4	\$101	\$44.6K	505	PDF
34	Yukon-Koyukuk School District	AK	\$6.0M	\$6.0M	—	4,076	2,106	80%	13	\$1.5K	\$2.8K	\$460.2K	314	PDF
35	Fresno Unified School District	CA	\$5.8M	\$2.8M	\$3.0M	0	0	—	116	—	—	\$49.7K	0	PDF
36	Fort Bend Indep School Dist	TX	\$5.7M	\$248.2K	\$5.4M	81,937	45,122	80%	100	\$69.4	\$126	\$56.8K	819	PDF
37	Pinellas County Schools	FL	\$5.6M	\$988.8K	\$4.6M	2,047	1,714	84%	141	\$2.7K	\$3.3K	\$39.6K	15	PDF
38	Esc Region 11 Consortium	TX	\$5.4M	\$5.4M	—	291,803	127,407	68%	1,067	\$18.3	\$42.0	\$5.0K	273	PDF
39	Erie 1 Boces	NY	\$5.3M	\$2.2M	\$3.1M	163,396	104,352	81%	453	\$32.6	\$51.1	\$11.8K	361	PDF
40	Miami-Dade County Public Schools	FL	\$5.2M	\$1.5M	\$3.7M	253,295	199,589	90%	358	\$20.5	\$26.1	\$14.5K	708	PDF
41	Kuspuk School District	AK	\$5.2M	\$5.2M	—	319	319	85%	10	\$16.2K	\$16.2K	\$518.1K	32	PDF
42	Monroe Technology Consortium	MI	\$5.1M	\$5.1M	—	3,861	2,050	72%	16	\$1.3K	\$2.5K	\$321.7K	241	PDF
43	District School Board Of Collier Cou	FL	\$5.0M	\$1.9M	\$3.1M	43,991	29,904	80%	58	\$113	\$166	\$85.4K	758	PDF
44	Anderson County School Dist 5	SC	\$4.9M	\$4.7M	\$189.9K	25	25	80%	25	\$197.1K	\$197.1K	\$197.1K	1	PDF
45	Orange County School District	FL	\$4.9M	\$3.2M	\$1.7M	191,612	151,686	85%	254	\$25.4	\$32.1	\$19.2K	754	PDF
46	Spring Indep School District	TX	\$4.8M	\$103.9K	\$4.7M	32,873	27,031	90%	51	\$146	\$177	\$93.9K	645	PDF
47	Knox County School District	TN	\$4.8M	\$2.5M	\$2.3M	57,014	31,890	80%	98	\$83.3	\$149	\$48.5K	582	PDF
48	Georgia Board Of Regents-Peachnet	GA	\$4.7M	\$4.7M	—	1,030,881	703,298	82%	2,736	\$4.6	\$6.7	\$1.7K	377	PDF
49	Hendry County School District	FL	\$4.7M	\$4.7M	—	7,538	7,536	90%	15	\$621	\$621	\$311.9K	503	PDF
50	El Paso Indep School District	TX	\$4.7M	\$791.0K	\$3.9M	49,579	34,666	80%	95	\$94.0	\$134	\$49.1K	522	PDF

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmf-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2023 Disbursements

FY2023

#	Billed Entity	St	Total	Broadband	Equipment	Stu	NSLP	Disc	Recipients	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	\$/Recip	Stu/Rec	PDF
1	Lower Kuskokwim School Dist	AK	\$50M	\$50M	—	3,912	3,903	86%	30	\$12.8K	\$12.8K	\$1.7M	130	PDF
2	New York City Department Of Educatio	NY	\$38M	\$18M	\$20M	905,823	884,589	84%	1,681	\$42.0	\$43.0	\$22.6K	539	PDF
3	Los Angeles Unified School District	CA	\$23M	\$18M	\$5.9M	366,856	338,203	90%	1,033	\$63.9	\$69.3	\$22.7K	355	PDF
4	Division Of Technology	SC	\$18M	\$18M	—	638,300	472,473	81%	1,389	\$27.6	\$37.3	\$12.7K	460	PDF
5	Hillsborough Co School Dist	FL	\$15M	\$6.9M	\$7.9M	180,510	152,379	90%	261	\$81.9	\$97.1	\$56.7K	692	PDF
6	Bering Strait School District	AK	\$14M	\$14M	\$3.8K	2,117	2,117	89%	18	\$6.6K	\$6.6K	\$780.5K	118	PDF
7	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	\$14M	\$12M	\$2.1M	297,001	276,498	86%	933	\$47.1	\$50.6	\$15.0K	318	PDF
8	Humboldt County Community Anchor Bro	NV	\$14M	\$14M	—	31	18	70%	9	\$448.3K	\$772.0K	\$1.5M	3	PDF
9	Kentucky State Dept Of Educ	KY	\$13M	\$13M	—	79,192	65,462	87%	1,785	\$167	\$202	\$7.4K	44	PDF
10	Alabama Supercomputer Authority	AL	\$13M	\$13M	—	475,489	382,278	85%	1,652	\$27.4	\$34.0	\$7.9K	288	PDF
11	Chicago Public Schools	IL	\$12M	\$12M	—	312,156	293,874	90%	531	\$39.8	\$42.3	\$23.4K	588	PDF
12	Miami-Dade County Public Schools	FL	\$12M	\$1.4M	\$10M	253,295	199,589	90%	317	\$46.5	\$59.1	\$37.2K	799	PDF
13	Cenic-Corporation For Education Netw	CA	\$11M	\$11M	—	2,385,667	1,558,874	75%	11,198	\$4.7	\$7.2	\$1.0K	213	PDF
14	Orange County School District	FL	\$11M	\$4.7M	\$6.2M	191,612	151,686	85%	249	\$56.8	\$71.8	\$43.7K	770	PDF
15	Palm Beach County School District	FL	\$9.5M	\$1.8M	\$7.8M	171,700	143,578	85%	200	\$55.5	\$66.4	\$47.7K	859	PDF
16	Illinois Department Of Innovation An	IL	\$9.3M	\$9.3M	—	1,104,538	510,616	68%	2,249	\$8.4	\$18.2	\$4.1K	491	PDF
17	Fort Worth Indep Sch District	TX	\$9.1M	\$9.1M	—	69,746	55,737	90%	163	\$131	\$164	\$56.1K	428	PDF
18	North Carolina Department Of Public	NC	\$9.0M	\$9.0M	—	85,382	38,975	65%	300	\$105	\$231	\$30.0K	285	PDF
19	Cypress-Fairbanks Isd	TX	\$8.2M	\$249.8K	\$7.9M	118,386	73,408	80%	133	\$69.2	\$112	\$61.6K	890	PDF
20	Cobb County School District	GA	\$8.2M	—	\$8.2M	377	318	60%	110	\$21.7K	\$25.7K	\$74.3K	3	PDF
21	The School Board Of Broward County,	FL	\$8.1M	\$2.8M	\$5.3M	186,045	111,128	80%	252	\$43.6	\$73.0	\$32.2K	738	PDF
22	Shelby County School District	TN	\$7.9M	\$7.9M	—	91,539	81,888	89%	174	\$86.7	\$96.9	\$45.6K	526	PDF
23	Denver School District 1	CO	\$7.8M	\$593.2K	\$7.2M	76,472	45,685	80%	178	\$102	\$171	\$43.8K	430	PDF
24	Utah Education And Telehealth Networ	UT	\$7.4M	\$7.4M	—	706,014	213,425	64%	1,352	\$10.5	\$34.8	\$5.5K	522	PDF
25	Aldine Indep School District	TX	\$7.2M	\$441.8K	\$6.8M	60,863	56,168	90%	90	\$118	\$128	\$79.9K	676	PDF
26	Houston Indep School District	TX	\$7.2M	\$627.8K	\$6.6M	165,536	159,731	85%	293	\$43.4	\$45.0	\$24.5K	565	PDF
27	Department Of Management Services	FL	\$7.1M	\$6.4M	\$736.7K	199,026	148,605	82%	903	\$35.7	\$47.8	\$7.9K	220	PDF
28	Northwest Arctic Boro Sch Dist	AK	\$7.1M	\$7.1M	—	1,847	1,847	90%	15	\$3.8K	\$3.8K	\$470.4K	123	PDF
29	Prince George'S County Schools	MD	\$6.3M	\$2.4M	\$3.9M	2,604	1,481	67%	223	\$2.4K	\$4.3K	\$28.3K	12	PDF
30	Lower Yukon School District	AK	\$6.3M	\$6.3M	—	2,064	2,064	85%	13	\$3.0K	\$3.0K	\$481.3K	159	PDF
31	Dis State Of Arkansas	AR	\$6.1M	\$6.1M	—	864,523	587,872	81%	1,426	\$7.1	\$10.5	\$4.3K	606	PDF
32	Wake County Public School Systemccc	NC	\$5.7M	\$736.5K	\$5.0M	159,093	69,391	60%	207	\$36.0	\$82.5	\$27.7K	769	PDF
33	Erie 1 Boces	NY	\$5.7M	\$2.0M	\$3.6M	163,396	104,352	81%	444	\$34.8	\$54.4	\$12.8K	368	PDF
34	Des Moines Indep School Dist	IA	\$5.6M	\$1.4M	\$4.1M	28,825	26,050	84%	66	\$194	\$214	\$84.6K	437	PDF
35	Fresno Unified School District	CA	\$5.3M	\$2.7M	\$2.6M	0	0	—	115	—	—	\$46.1K	0	PDF
36	North Slope Borough Sch Dist	AK	\$5.3M	\$5.1M	\$209.0K	1,918	1,249	80%	15	\$2.7K	\$4.2K	\$351.6K	128	PDF
37	Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools	NC	\$5.3M	\$1.1M	\$4.2M	144,694	98,508	80%	204	\$36.3	\$53.4	\$25.8K	709	PDF
38	Newark School District	NJ	\$5.2M	\$982.0K	\$4.2M	42,037	35,387	90%	70	\$124	\$147	\$74.3K	601	PDF
39	Northside Indep School Dist	TX	\$4.9M	\$600.9K	\$4.3M	40,740	19,337	80%	157	\$120	\$252	\$31.0K	259	PDF
40	Hamilton County School Dist	TN	\$4.6M	\$2.6M	\$2.0M	44,245	31,781	80%	79	\$105	\$146	\$58.7K	560	PDF
41	Fontana Unif School District	CA	\$4.6M	\$660.3K	\$3.9M	31,851	28,868	85%	49	\$145	\$160	\$94.1K	650	PDF
42	Anne Arundel County Public Schools	MD	\$4.6M	\$4.6M	—	81,641	33,848	60%	126	\$56.3	\$136	\$36.5K	648	PDF
43	Pinellas County Schools	FL	\$4.5M	\$1.1M	\$3.4M	2,047	1,714	84%	184	\$2.2K	\$2.6K	\$24.7K	11	PDF
44	Georgia Board Of Regents-Peachnet	GA	\$4.5M	\$4.5M	—	1,030,881	703,298	82%	2,750	\$4.4	\$6.4	\$1.6K	375	PDF
45	Kern Union High School Dist	CA	\$4.4M	\$769.1K	\$3.6M	28,935	27,146	85%	29	\$152	\$162	\$151.5K	998	PDF
46	Mobile County School District	AL	\$4.3M	\$819.6K	\$3.5M	46,742	43,702	90%	100	\$93.0	\$99.5	\$43.5K	467	PDF
47	Boston School District	MA	\$4.3M	\$1.2M	\$3.1M	48,473	48,436	90%	123	\$89.6	\$89.7	\$35.3K	394	PDF
48	Washington Ofm K20	WA	\$4.2M	\$4.2M	—	36,867	20,711	77%	288	\$113	\$202	\$14.5K	128	PDF
49	St Lucie County School Dist	FL	\$4.2M	\$358.8K	\$3.8M	41,976	31,105	80%	42	\$99.0	\$134	\$99.0K	999	PDF
50	Brazosport Indep School Dist	TX	\$4.1M	\$4.1M	—	12,325	10,556	88%	27	\$331	\$386	\$151.1K	456	PDF

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2022 Disbursements

FY2022

#	Billed Entity	St	Total	Broadband	Equipment	Stu	NSLP	Disc	Recipients	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	\$/Recip	Stu/Rec	PDF
1	Lower Kuskokwim School Dist	AK	\$47M	\$47M	—	3,912	3,903	86%	30	\$11.9K	\$12.0K	\$1.6M	130	PDF
2	Los Angeles Unified School District	CA	\$39M	\$21M	\$18M	366,856	338,203	90%	1,031	\$106	\$115	\$37.6K	356	PDF
3	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	\$38M	\$12M	\$26M	297,001	276,498	86%	938	\$126	\$136	\$40.0K	317	PDF
4	New York City Department Of Educatio	NY	\$33M	\$17M	\$15M	905,823	884,589	84%	1,656	\$36.1	\$37.0	\$19.8K	547	PDF
5	Department Of Education, State Of Ha	HI	\$24M	\$1.7M	\$22M	168,363	83,849	80%	320	\$140	\$282	\$73.9K	526	PDF
6	Division Of Technology	SC	\$17M	\$17M	—	638,300	472,473	81%	1,376	\$26.5	\$35.8	\$12.3K	464	PDF
7	The School Board Of Broward County,	FL	\$16M	\$2.8M	\$14M	186,045	111,128	80%	252	\$88.5	\$148	\$65.3K	738	PDF
8	Cenic-Corporation For Education New	CA	\$16M	\$16M	—	2,385,667	1,558,874	75%	11,259	\$6.7	\$10.2	\$1.4K	212	PDF
9	Kentucky State Dept Of Educ	KY	\$15M	\$15M	—	79,192	65,462	87%	1,787	\$189	\$229	\$8.4K	44	PDF
10	Bering Strait School District	AK	\$15M	\$15M	\$7.7K	2,117	2,117	89%	18	\$6.9K	\$6.9K	\$806.1K	118	PDF
11	Duval County School District	FL	\$13M	\$10M	\$3.0M	105,886	89,379	85%	177	\$127	\$151	\$76.0K	598	PDF
12	Alabama Supercomputer Authority	AL	\$12M	\$12M	—	475,489	382,278	85%	1,560	\$24.6	\$30.5	\$7.5K	305	PDF
13	San Diego City Unif Sch Dist	CA	\$11M	\$815.9K	\$10M	4,229	2,502	80%	188	\$2.6K	\$4.5K	\$59.5K	22	PDF
14	Milwaukee Public Schools	WI	\$11M	\$1.5M	\$9.4M	62,024	62,024	90%	136	\$176	\$176	\$80.1K	456	PDF
15	Richmond Public Schools	VA	\$11M	\$10M	\$586.7K	25,933	25,697	88%	60	\$418	\$422	\$180.7K	432	PDF
16	Lower Yukon School District	AK	\$9.8M	\$9.8M	—	2,064	2,064	85%	13	\$4.7K	\$4.7K	\$750.7K	159	PDF
17	Rialto Unified School District	CA	\$9.6M	\$7.2M	\$2.3M	22,616	22,591	90%	35	\$423	\$423	\$273.2K	646	PDF
18	Shelby County School District	TN	\$9.5M	\$7.0M	\$2.5M	91,539	81,888	89%	183	\$103	\$115	\$51.7K	500	PDF
19	Brevard County School District	FL	\$8.9M	\$205.8K	\$8.7M	64,663	38,045	80%	109	\$138	\$235	\$82.0K	593	PDF
20	Utah Education And Telehealth Networ	UT	\$8.6M	\$8.6M	—	706,014	213,425	64%	1,358	\$12.2	\$40.5	\$6.4K	520	PDF
21	North East Indep Sch District	TX	\$8.6M	\$272.0K	\$8.4M	0	0	—	87	—	—	\$99.2K	0	PDF
22	Palm Beach County School District	FL	\$8.2M	\$1.3M	\$6.9M	171,700	143,578	85%	199	\$47.6	\$57.0	\$41.1K	863	PDF
23	Miami-Dade County Public Schools	FL	\$7.9M	\$1.3M	\$6.6M	253,295	199,589	90%	356	\$31.3	\$39.8	\$22.3K	712	PDF
24	Bie Cntrl Ofc/Dpt Of Interior	NM	\$7.8M	\$7.8M	—	14,757	14,228	88%	64	\$528	\$548	\$121.8K	231	PDF
25	North Carolina Department Of Public	NC	\$7.7M	\$7.7M	—	85,382	38,975	65%	295	\$89.9	\$197	\$26.0K	289	PDF
26	Orange County School District	FL	\$7.7M	\$2.1M	\$5.6M	191,612	151,686	85%	244	\$40.0	\$50.5	\$31.4K	785	PDF
27	Houston Indep School District	TX	\$7.5M	\$683.6K	\$6.8M	165,536	159,731	85%	288	\$45.3	\$46.9	\$26.0K	575	PDF
28	Northwest Arctic Boro Sch Dist	AK	\$7.2M	\$7.2M	—	1,847	1,847	90%	15	\$3.9K	\$3.9K	\$479.7K	123	PDF
29	Anne Arundel County Public Schools	MD	\$6.8M	\$4.5M	\$2.3M	81,641	33,848	60%	126	\$83.8	\$202	\$54.3K	648	PDF
30	Department Of Management Services	FL	\$6.8M	\$5.6M	\$1.3M	199,026	148,605	82%	770	\$34.3	\$46.0	\$8.9K	258	PDF
31	Wichita Unif Sch District 259	KS	\$6.3M	\$1.1M	\$5.2M	45,262	32,439	80%	90	\$139	\$193	\$69.7K	503	PDF
32	Prince George'S County Schools	MD	\$6.2M	\$2.5M	\$3.7M	2,604	1,481	67%	225	\$2.4K	\$4.2K	\$27.7K	12	PDF
33	Mitchell School District 55	OR	\$6.2M	\$6.2M	—	46	18	70%	1	\$135.2K	\$345.6K	\$6.2M	46	PDF
34	Dis State Of Arkansas	AR	\$6.2M	\$6.2M	—	864,523	587,872	81%	1,378	\$7.2	\$10.6	\$4.5K	627	PDF
35	Vernon Parish School Board	LA	\$6.2M	\$6.1M	\$134.4K	8,490	5,864	80%	22	\$730	\$1.1K	\$281.8K	386	PDF
36	Cypress-Fairbanks Isd	TX	\$6.0M	\$415.1K	\$5.6M	118,386	73,408	80%	131	\$50.6	\$81.5	\$45.7K	904	PDF
37	Hampton City School District	VA	\$6.0M	\$6.0M	—	19,643	18,570	90%	38	\$303	\$321	\$156.8K	517	PDF
38	Illinois Department Of Innovation An	IL	\$5.9M	\$5.9M	—	1,104,538	510,616	68%	1,517	\$5.3	\$11.5	\$3.9K	728	PDF
39	Chicago Public Schools	IL	\$5.7M	\$3.7M	\$2.0M	312,156	293,874	90%	589	\$18.2	\$19.3	\$9.6K	530	PDF
40	Erie 1 Boces	NY	\$5.5M	\$2.0M	\$3.5M	163,396	104,352	81%	446	\$33.8	\$52.9	\$12.4K	366	PDF
41	San Bernardino City Unif S D	CA	\$5.3M	\$995.9K	\$4.3M	27,526	27,513	85%	88	\$193	\$193	\$60.3K	313	PDF
42	Teach Wisconsin	WI	\$5.2M	\$5.2M	—	417,151	179,815	67%	674	\$12.5	\$29.1	\$7.8K	619	PDF
43	Moreno Valley Unif School Dist	CA	\$5.1M	\$606.7K	\$4.5M	30,492	25,906	90%	44	\$167	\$196	\$115.5K	693	PDF
44	Fresno Unified School District	CA	\$5.0M	\$2.8M	\$2.2M	0	0	—	119	—	—	\$41.7K	0	PDF
45	Bakersfield City Elem Sch Dist	CA	\$4.8M	\$381.9K	\$4.4M	59	59	90%	51	\$81.4K	\$81.4K	\$94.2K	1	PDF
46	Long Beach Unif School Dist	CA	\$4.7M	\$856.2K	\$3.9M	58,961	42,805	80%	91	\$79.9	\$110	\$51.8K	648	PDF
47	Richmond County School Dist	GA	\$4.5M	\$608.5K	\$3.9M	26,855	26,855	90%	58	\$169	\$169	\$78.1K	463	PDF
48	Mesa Unif School District 4	AZ	\$4.5M	\$492.4K	\$4.0M	53,476	40,086	90%	95	\$83.7	\$112	\$47.1K	563	PDF
49	Huntington School Dist 16J	OR	\$4.4M	\$4.4M	\$924	80	69	85%	1	\$55.2K	\$64.0K	\$4.4M	80	PDF
50	District Of Columbia Pub Schs	DC	\$4.4M	\$3.8M	\$626.9K	53,520	37,403	80%	133	\$82.3	\$118	\$33.1K	402	PDF

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmf-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2021 Disbursements

FY2021

#	Billed Entity	St	Total	Broadband	Equipment	Stu	NSLP	Disc	Recipients	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	\$/Recip	Stu/Rec	PDF
1	Lower Kuskokwim School Dist	AK	\$47M	\$47M	\$527.0K	3,912	3,903	86%	30	\$12.1K	\$12.1K	\$1.6M	130	PDF
2	Chicago Public Schools	IL	\$26M	\$3.2M	\$23M	312,156	293,874	90%	591	\$82.6	\$87.8	\$43.7K	528	PDF
3	Los Angeles Unified School District	CA	\$24M	\$21M	\$2.6M	366,856	338,203	90%	1,035	\$65.1	\$70.6	\$23.1K	354	PDF
4	Division Of Technology	SC	\$18M	\$18M	—	638,300	472,473	81%	1,396	\$29.0	\$39.1	\$13.2K	457	PDF
5	Duval County School District	FL	\$13M	\$11M	\$1.6M	105,886	89,379	85%	177	\$124	\$146	\$73.9K	598	PDF
6	Kentucky State Dept Of Educ	KY	\$13M	\$13M	—	79,192	65,462	87%	1,784	\$165	\$199	\$7.3K	44	PDF
7	Cenic-Corporation For Education Netw	CA	\$13M	\$13M	—	2,385,667	1,558,874	75%	11,048	\$5.3	\$8.1	\$1.1K	216	PDF
8	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	\$12M	\$11M	\$968.2K	297,001	276,498	86%	857	\$39.2	\$42.1	\$13.6K	347	PDF
9	Utah Education And Telehealth Networ	UT	\$11M	\$11M	—	706,014	213,425	64%	1,360	\$16.2	\$53.7	\$8.4K	519	PDF
10	New York City Department Of Educatio	NY	\$11M	\$11M	—	905,823	884,589	84%	1,647	\$12.3	\$12.6	\$6.7K	550	PDF
11	Alabama Supercomputer Authority	AL	\$11M	\$11M	—	475,489	382,278	85%	1,694	\$22.9	\$28.5	\$6.4K	281	PDF
12	The School Board Of Broward County,	FL	\$10M	\$2.5M	\$8.0M	186,045	111,128	80%	252	\$56.3	\$94.2	\$41.5K	738	PDF
13	The School Board Of Polk County, Flo	FL	\$10M	\$8.5M	\$1.8M	93,987	93,622	87%	142	\$109	\$110	\$72.4K	662	PDF
14	North Carolina Department Of Public	NC	\$9.8M	\$9.8M	—	85,382	38,975	65%	276	\$115	\$252	\$35.6K	309	PDF
15	Jefferson County Public Schools	KY	\$9.8M	\$634.0K	\$9.1M	91,404	88,952	89%	164	\$107	\$110	\$59.5K	557	PDF
16	Lower Yukon School District	AK	\$9.7M	\$9.6M	\$90.2K	2,064	2,064	85%	13	\$4.7K	\$4.7K	\$747.2K	159	PDF
17	Bic Cntrl Ofc/Dpt Of Interior	NM	\$9.5M	\$9.5M	—	14,757	14,228	88%	70	\$642	\$665	\$135.3K	211	PDF
18	Detroit Public Schools Community Dis	MI	\$8.8M	\$2.0M	\$6.7M	478	478	85%	121	\$18.4K	\$18.4K	\$72.6K	4	PDF
19	Santa Ana Unif School District	CA	\$8.5M	\$1.5M	\$7.0M	2,479	1,201	90%	60	\$3.4K	\$7.1K	\$141.2K	41	PDF
20	Orange County School District	FL	\$7.7M	\$2.1M	\$5.6M	191,612	151,686	85%	238	\$40.0	\$50.6	\$32.2K	805	PDF
21	Garden Grove Unified Sch Dist	CA	\$7.7M	\$1.8M	\$5.9M	35,503	27,587	90%	71	\$216	\$278	\$107.9K	500	PDF
22	Arlington Indep School Dist	TX	\$7.3M	\$5.0M	\$2.3M	55,983	42,282	90%	94	\$131	\$173	\$78.0K	596	PDF
23	Bering Strait School District	AK	\$7.3M	\$7.3M	\$4.2K	2,117	2,117	89%	18	\$3.5K	\$3.5K	\$406.2K	118	PDF
24	Northwest Arctic Boro Sch Dist	AK	\$7.3M	\$7.3M	—	1,847	1,847	90%	15	\$3.9K	\$3.9K	\$486.3K	123	PDF
25	Shelby County School District	TN	\$6.9M	\$4.4M	\$2.5M	91,539	81,888	89%	169	\$75.1	\$83.9	\$40.7K	542	PDF
26	Greenville County School Dist	SC	\$6.8M	—	\$6.8M	113	113	90%	92	\$59.8K	\$59.8K	\$73.5K	1	PDF
27	Department Of Management Services	FL	\$6.7M	\$5.1M	\$1.6M	199,026	148,605	82%	920	\$33.8	\$45.2	\$7.3K	216	PDF
28	Ukiah School District 80 R	OR	\$6.7M	\$6.7M	\$1.7K	0	0	—	1	—	—	\$6.7M	0	PDF
29	Dis State Of Arkansas	AR	\$6.3M	\$6.3M	—	864,523	587,872	81%	1,425	\$7.2	\$10.7	\$4.4K	607	PDF
30	Brevard County School District	FL	\$6.1M	\$6.1M	—	64,663	38,045	80%	99	\$95.0	\$161	\$62.0K	653	PDF
31	Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools	NC	\$5.9M	\$907.0K	\$5.0M	144,694	98,508	80%	204	\$41.0	\$60.3	\$29.1K	709	PDF
32	Milwaukee Public Schools	WI	\$5.9M	\$5.6M	\$290.6K	62,024	62,024	90%	136	\$95.6	\$95.6	\$43.6K	456	PDF
33	Prince George'S County Schools	MD	\$5.7M	\$1.7M	\$4.0M	2,604	1,481	67%	239	\$2.2K	\$3.9K	\$23.9K	11	PDF
34	Dallas Indep School District	TX	\$5.5M	\$3.3M	\$2.2M	147,460	139,028	90%	286	\$37.2	\$39.5	\$19.2K	516	PDF
35	Missouri Research And Education Netw	MO	\$5.3M	\$5.3M	—	375,861	185,282	75%	1,795	\$14.2	\$28.9	\$3.0K	209	PDF
36	Metropolitan Nashville Public School	TN	\$5.2M	\$2.6M	\$2.5M	71,957	64,458	89%	160	\$72.0	\$80.3	\$32.4K	450	PDF
37	Miami-Dade County Public Schools	FL	\$4.9M	\$1.1M	\$3.8M	253,295	199,589	90%	331	\$19.4	\$24.6	\$14.8K	765	PDF
38	Cincinnati City School Dist	OH	\$4.7M	\$2.8M	\$1.9M	31,442	28,372	90%	62	\$149	\$165	\$75.4K	507	PDF
39	Anne Arundel County Public Schools	MD	\$4.5M	\$4.0M	\$509.4K	81,641	33,848	60%	127	\$55.4	\$134	\$35.6K	643	PDF
40	Illinois Department Of Innovation An	IL	\$4.5M	\$4.5M	—	1,104,538	510,616	68%	1,558	\$4.1	\$8.8	\$2.9K	709	PDF
41	Grand Prairie Independent School Dis	TX	\$4.5M	\$2.1M	\$2.4M	0	0	—	43	—	—	\$103.5K	0	PDF
42	Pharr-San Juan-Alamo I S D	TX	\$4.4M	\$145.3K	\$4.3M	1	0	85%	41	\$4.4M	—	\$108.2K	0	PDF
43	District Of Columbia Pub Schs	DC	\$4.4M	\$3.8M	\$623.3K	53,520	37,403	80%	127	\$82.8	\$118	\$34.9K	421	PDF
44	East Baton Rouge Parish Dist	LA	\$4.4M	\$873.5K	\$3.5M	33,641	33,513	85%	88	\$130	\$131	\$49.8K	382	PDF
45	Corpus Christi Indep Sch Dist	TX	\$4.3M	\$450.8K	\$3.9M	36,389	29,530	85%	71	\$119	\$147	\$61.0K	513	PDF
46	North Slope Borough Sch Dist	AK	\$4.3M	\$4.3M	—	1,918	1,249	80%	15	\$2.2K	\$3.4K	\$285.0K	128	PDF
47	Baltimore City School District	MD	\$4.2M	\$4.2M	—	77,618	75,752	90%	189	\$54.4	\$55.8	\$22.4K	411	PDF
48	Muscogee County School Dist	GA	\$4.2M	\$382.3K	\$3.8M	27,556	25,802	90%	62	\$151	\$161	\$66.9K	444	PDF
49	Kuspuk School District	AK	\$4.1M	\$4.0M	\$155.6K	319	319	85%	10	\$13.0K	\$13.0K	\$414.9K	32	PDF
50	Erie 1 Boces	NY	\$4.1M	\$1.8M	\$2.3M	163,396	104,352	81%	443	\$25.2	\$39.4	\$9.3K	369	PDF

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmf-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2020 Disbursements

FY2020

#	Billed Entity	St	Total	Broadband	Equipment	Stu	NSLP	Disc	Recipients	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	\$/Recip	Stu/Rec	PDF
1	Lower Kuskokwim School Dist	AK	\$47M	\$47M	\$200.5K	3,912	3,903	86%	30	\$12.0K	\$12.0K	\$1.6M	130	PDF
2	New York City Department Of Educatio	NY	\$34M	\$6.0M	\$28M	905,823	884,589	84%	1,641	\$37.4	\$38.3	\$20.7K	552	PDF
3	Los Angeles Unified School District	CA	\$31M	\$17M	\$14M	366,856	338,203	90%	1,034	\$84.6	\$91.8	\$30.0K	355	PDF
4	Navajo Nation Tribal Consortium	AZ	\$26M	\$26M	—	1,252	1,252	90%	93	\$20.9K	\$20.9K	\$280.9K	13	PDF
5	Division Of Technology	SC	\$16M	\$16M	—	638,300	472,473	81%	1,363	\$24.7	\$33.4	\$11.6K	468	PDF
6	Cenic-Corporation For Education Netw	CA	\$15M	\$15M	—	2,385,667	1,558,874	75%	10,483	\$6.3	\$9.6	\$1.4K	228	PDF
7	Utah Education And Telehealth Networ	UT	\$13M	\$13M	—	706,014	213,425	64%	1,385	\$17.9	\$59.1	\$9.1K	510	PDF
8	Kentucky State Dept Of Educ	KY	\$11M	\$11M	—	79,192	65,462	87%	1,790	\$141	\$171	\$6.2K	44	PDF
9	North Carolina Department Of Public	NC	\$10M	\$10M	—	85,382	38,975	65%	278	\$121	\$265	\$37.1K	307	PDF
10	Dallas Indep School District	TX	\$10M	\$4.7M	\$5.6M	147,460	139,028	90%	286	\$69.4	\$73.7	\$35.8K	516	PDF
11	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	\$10M	\$9.5M	\$596.1K	297,001	276,498	86%	849	\$34.1	\$36.6	\$11.9K	350	PDF
12	Bie Cntrl Ofc/Dpt Of Interior	NM	\$9.9M	\$9.9M	—	14,757	14,228	88%	74	\$674	\$699	\$134.3K	199	PDF
13	Alabama Supercomputer Authority	AL	\$9.6M	\$9.6M	—	475,489	382,278	85%	1,656	\$20.2	\$25.1	\$5.8K	287	PDF
14	Orange County School District	FL	\$8.8M	\$4.4M	\$4.5M	191,612	151,686	85%	241	\$46.2	\$58.3	\$36.7K	795	PDF
15	Chicago Public Schools	IL	\$8.7M	\$2.8M	\$5.9M	312,156	293,874	90%	591	\$27.9	\$29.6	\$14.7K	528	PDF
16	Lower Yukon School District	AK	\$7.6M	\$7.6M	—	2,064	2,064	85%	13	\$3.7K	\$3.7K	\$581.8K	159	PDF
17	Bering Strait School District	AK	\$7.1M	\$7.1M	\$4.2K	2,117	2,117	89%	18	\$3.3K	\$3.3K	\$394.0K	118	PDF
18	Northwest Arctic Boro Sch Dist	AK	\$6.9M	\$6.8M	\$113.1K	1,847	1,847	90%	15	\$3.7K	\$3.7K	\$461.2K	123	PDF
19	Riverside Unified School District	CA	\$6.9M	\$765.8K	\$6.1M	32,941	25,172	80%	53	\$209	\$273	\$129.7K	622	PDF
20	Dis State Of Arkansas	AR	\$6.7M	\$6.7M	—	864,523	587,872	81%	1,423	\$7.7	\$11.4	\$4.7K	608	PDF
21	Department Of Education, State Of Ha	HI	\$6.6M	\$1.7M	\$4.9M	168,363	83,849	80%	320	\$39.0	\$78.2	\$20.5K	526	PDF
22	Baltimore City School District	MD	\$6.5M	\$6.5M	—	77,618	75,752	90%	204	\$84.3	\$86.4	\$32.1K	380	PDF
23	Duval County School District	FL	\$6.3M	\$972.5K	\$5.3M	105,886	89,379	85%	169	\$59.7	\$70.7	\$37.4K	627	PDF
24	Mesa Unif School District 4	AZ	\$5.8M	\$496.6K	\$5.3M	53,476	40,086	90%	98	\$109	\$145	\$59.2K	546	PDF
25	Houston Indep School District	TX	\$5.7M	\$627.2K	\$5.1M	165,536	159,731	85%	287	\$34.6	\$35.8	\$19.9K	577	PDF
26	Erie 1 Boces	NY	\$5.7M	\$1.7M	\$4.0M	163,396	104,352	81%	452	\$35.0	\$54.8	\$12.7K	361	PDF
27	Milwaukee Public Schools	WI	\$5.6M	\$5.6M	—	62,024	62,024	90%	132	\$90.9	\$90.9	\$42.7K	470	PDF
28	North East Indep Sch District	TX	\$5.4M	\$4.8M	\$594.9K	0	0	—	87	—	—	\$62.3K	0	PDF
29	Prince George'S County Schools	MD	\$5.4M	\$2.0M	\$3.4M	2,604	1,481	67%	232	\$2.1K	\$3.6K	\$23.3K	11	PDF
30	Missouri Research And Education Netw	MO	\$5.3M	\$5.3M	—	375,861	185,282	75%	1,843	\$14.2	\$28.8	\$2.9K	204	PDF
31	San Antonio Indep School Dist	TX	\$5.1M	\$621.9K	\$4.5M	52,300	51,705	84%	108	\$97.4	\$98.5	\$47.2K	484	PDF
32	Detroit Public Schools Community Dis	MI	\$5.0M	\$4.0M	\$1.1M	478	478	85%	121	\$10.5K	\$10.5K	\$41.6K	4	PDF
33	Charter Schools Usa	FL	\$4.8M	\$2.8M	\$2.1M	28,708	14,768	80%	79	\$168	\$326	\$61.0K	363	PDF
34	North Slope Borough Sch Dist	AK	\$4.8M	\$4.8M	—	1,918	1,249	80%	15	\$2.5K	\$3.8K	\$317.4K	128	PDF
35	Kuspuk School District	AK	\$4.7M	\$4.7M	\$17.9K	319	319	85%	10	\$14.9K	\$14.9K	\$474.5K	32	PDF
36	Austin Independent School District	TX	\$4.7M	\$49.6K	\$4.6M	75,156	40,076	80%	141	\$62.0	\$116	\$33.0K	533	PDF
37	State Of Delaware-Ois-Otm	DE	\$4.3M	\$1.7M	\$2.6M	137,690	79,848	72%	271	\$31.6	\$54.4	\$16.0K	508	PDF
38	District Of Columbia Pub Schs	DC	\$4.3M	\$3.7M	\$649.3K	53,520	37,403	80%	126	\$80.5	\$115	\$34.2K	425	PDF
39	Networkmaine	ME	\$4.0M	\$4.0M	—	106,769	46,783	70%	702	\$37.7	\$86.1	\$5.7K	152	PDF
40	Department Of Management Services	FL	\$4.0M	\$4.0M	—	199,026	148,605	82%	923	\$20.1	\$26.9	\$4.3K	216	PDF
41	Miami-Dade County Public Schools	FL	\$4.0M	\$1.0M	\$2.9M	253,295	199,589	90%	327	\$15.6	\$19.8	\$12.1K	775	PDF
42	Moreno Valley Unif School Dist	CA	\$3.9M	\$469.2K	\$3.4M	30,492	25,906	90%	41	\$128	\$151	\$95.1K	744	PDF
43	Yukon-Koyukuk School District	AK	\$3.8M	\$3.8M	\$9.9K	4,076	2,106	80%	10	\$942	\$1.8K	\$383.9K	408	PDF
44	Southwest Region School Dist	AK	\$3.7M	\$3.7M	\$1.5K	559	557	90%	9	\$6.6K	\$6.6K	\$406.8K	62	PDF
45	Cincinnati City School Dist	OH	\$3.6M	\$2.9M	\$677.8K	31,442	28,372	90%	61	\$115	\$127	\$59.1K	515	PDF
46	Esc Region 11 Consortium	TX	\$3.6M	\$3.6M	—	291,803	127,407	68%	940	\$12.3	\$28.2	\$3.8K	310	PDF
47	Ysleta Indep School District	TX	\$3.6M	\$3.4M	\$153.6K	40,370	32,140	86%	64	\$88.4	\$111	\$55.7K	631	PDF
48	West Ada School District	ID	\$3.6M	\$3.5M	\$73.5K	39,576	10,986	50%	61	\$89.8	\$323	\$58.3K	649	PDF
49	Adams 12 Five Star School District	CO	\$3.5M	\$527.9K	\$3.0M	29,783	18,650	80%	60	\$119	\$189	\$58.9K	496	PDF
50	Corpus Christi Indep Sch Dist	TX	\$3.5M	\$505.4K	\$2.9M	36,389	29,530	85%	69	\$94.9	\$117	\$50.1K	527	PDF

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

Top 50 Billed Entities by FY2025 Disbursements - INCOMPLETE

FY2025

FY2025 disbursement totals are incomplete — many invoices are still being paid. Large districts (e.g. Los Angeles Unified) may show substantially lower FY2025 figures than their true annual totals.

#	Billed Entity	St	Total	Broadband	Equipment	Stu	NSLP	Disc	Recipients	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	\$/Recip	Stu/Rec	PDF
1	Lower Kuskokwim School Dist	AK	\$76M	\$76M	\$89.2K	3,912	3,903	86%	30	\$19.4K	\$19.4K	\$2.5M	130	PDF
2	Bering Strait School District	AK	\$19M	\$19M	\$28.4K	2,117	2,117	89%	17	\$9.2K	\$9.2K	\$1.1M	125	PDF
3	Baltimore County School System	MD	\$13M	\$655.3K	\$13M	109,203	86,024	85%	194	\$121	\$154	\$68.2K	563	PDF
4	Bie Cntrl Ofc/Dpt Of Interior	NM	\$11M	\$11M	—	14,757	14,228	88%	64	\$749	\$777	\$172.7K	231	PDF
5	Northwest Arctic Boro Sch Dist	AK	\$9.6M	\$9.5M	\$100.7K	1,847	1,847	90%	15	\$5.2K	\$5.2K	\$638.1K	123	PDF
6	Puerto Rico Department Of Education	PR	\$8.6M	\$6.4M	\$2.3M	297,001	276,498	86%	924	\$29.1	\$31.2	\$9.3K	321	PDF
7	Jefferson County Public Schools	KY	\$8.0M	\$6.9M	\$1.1M	91,404	88,952	89%	166	\$88.0	\$90.4	\$48.4K	551	PDF
8	North Slope Borough Sch Dist	AK	\$7.6M	\$7.6M	—	1,918	1,249	80%	15	\$3.9K	\$6.1K	\$504.0K	128	PDF
9	Clark County School District	NV	\$6.5M	\$2.5M	\$4.0M	277,079	275,214	90%	384	\$23.4	\$23.5	\$16.9K	722	PDF
10	Shelby County School District	TN	\$6.0M	\$6.0M	—	91,539	81,888	89%	172	\$65.9	\$73.6	\$35.1K	532	PDF
11	Illinois Department Of Innovation An	IL	\$5.7M	\$5.7M	—	1,104,538	510,616	68%	2,698	\$5.2	\$11.2	\$2.1K	409	PDF
12	Cenic-Corporation For Education Netw	CA	\$5.5M	\$5.5M	—	2,385,667	1,558,874	75%	11,627	\$2.3	\$3.5	\$472	205	PDF
13	Department Of Management Services	FL	\$5.5M	\$4.5M	\$934.0K	199,026	148,605	82%	977	\$27.4	\$36.7	\$5.6K	204	PDF
14	Southwest Region School Dist	AK	\$5.1M	\$5.0M	\$38.6K	559	557	90%	9	\$9.1K	\$9.1K	\$563.3K	62	PDF
15	Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools	NC	\$4.8M	—	\$4.8M	144,694	98,508	80%	185	\$33.2	\$48.8	\$26.0K	782	PDF
16	Clayton County Public Schools	GA	\$4.7M	\$954.7K	\$3.7M	1,027	948	61%	82	\$4.5K	\$4.9K	\$56.9K	13	PDF
17	Yupit School District	AK	\$4.6M	\$4.6M	—	445	445	85%	4	\$10.4K	\$10.4K	\$1.2M	111	PDF
18	Knox County School District	TN	\$4.3M	\$1.8M	\$2.5M	57,014	31,890	80%	97	\$75.6	\$135	\$44.4K	588	PDF
19	Calcasieu Parish School Board	LA	\$4.3M	\$4.3M	—	28,882	24,202	90%	75	\$148	\$177	\$57.0K	385	PDF
20	Alvin Indep School District	TX	\$4.0M	\$175.6K	\$3.9M	30,656	15,454	80%	38	\$132	\$261	\$106.1K	807	PDF
21	Fulton County School District	GA	\$4.0M	—	\$4.0M	72,467	38,193	80%	108	\$55.3	\$105	\$37.1K	671	PDF
22	Kuspuk School District	AK	\$4.0M	\$4.0M	—	319	319	85%	10	\$12.4K	\$12.4K	\$395.6K	32	PDF
23	Austin Independent School District	TX	\$4.0M	\$76.0K	\$3.9M	75,156	40,076	80%	135	\$52.6	\$98.7	\$29.3K	557	PDF
24	New York City Department Of Educatio	NY	\$3.7M	—	\$3.7M	905,823	884,589	84%	1,702	\$4.1	\$4.2	\$2.2K	532	PDF
25	The School Board Of Broward County,	FL	\$3.5M	\$2.0M	\$1.5M	186,045	111,128	80%	250	\$18.9	\$31.6	\$14.1K	744	PDF
26	The School Board Of Marion County, F	FL	\$3.4M	\$939.9K	\$2.5M	44,568	39,356	90%	69	\$76.2	\$86.3	\$49.2K	646	PDF
27	Yukon-Koyukuk School District	AK	\$3.2M	\$3.2M	—	4,076	2,106	80%	11	\$786	\$1.5K	\$291.3K	371	PDF
28	International Leadership Of Texas	TX	\$3.2M	\$1.7M	\$1.5M	26,475	19,690	90%	50	\$120	\$162	\$63.8K	530	PDF
29	Lee County School District	FL	\$3.0M	—	\$3.0M	90,474	82,052	90%	92	\$33.5	\$37.0	\$33.0K	983	PDF
30	Galena City School District	AK	\$3.0M	\$3.0M	—	6,935	3,494	80%	5	\$426	\$845	\$590.4K	1387	PDF
31	Palm Beach County School District	FL	\$2.9M	\$1.4M	\$1.5M	171,700	143,578	85%	204	\$16.9	\$20.2	\$14.2K	842	PDF
32	Riverside Unified School District	CA	\$2.9M	\$532.0K	\$2.3M	32,941	25,172	80%	55	\$86.6	\$113	\$51.9K	599	PDF
33	Monroe 1 Boces Consortium	NY	\$2.9M	—	\$2.9M	70,307	36,916	74%	156	\$40.6	\$77.2	\$18.3K	451	PDF
34	Paradise Valley Unif Dist 69	AZ	\$2.7M	—	\$2.7M	27,505	11,804	60%	52	\$97.2	\$227	\$51.4K	529	PDF
35	Virginia Beach City Sch Dist	VA	\$2.6M	\$64.4K	\$2.6M	63,985	30,940	60%	91	\$41.0	\$84.8	\$28.8K	703	PDF
36	Tyler Indep School District	TX	\$2.4M	\$632.1K	\$1.8M	19,214	15,486	89%	36	\$126	\$156	\$67.0K	534	PDF
37	Beaverton School District 48 J	OR	\$2.3M	—	\$2.3M	25,747	13,348	80%	60	\$90.9	\$175	\$39.0K	429	PDF
38	Hesperia Unif School District	CA	\$2.3M	\$275.9K	\$2.1M	23,048	21,283	85%	30	\$101	\$110	\$77.9K	768	PDF
39	Duval County School District	FL	\$2.3M	\$598.5K	\$1.7M	105,886	89,379	85%	171	\$22.0	\$26.1	\$13.6K	619	PDF
40	Dillingham City School Dist	AK	\$2.3M	\$2.3M	—	419	419	90%	3	\$5.4K	\$5.4K	\$755.7K	140	PDF
41	Osceola County School District	FL	\$2.2M	\$286.6K	\$1.9M	59,164	39,753	80%	72	\$37.6	\$56.0	\$30.9K	822	PDF
42	Fresno Unified School District	CA	\$2.2M	\$2.2M	—	0	0	—	113	—	—	\$19.5K	0	PDF
43	Madison - Oneida Boces	NY	\$2.2M	—	\$2.2M	61,160	37,819	74%	125	\$35.6	\$57.6	\$17.4K	489	PDF
44	San Bernardino City Unif S D	CA	\$2.2M	\$2.2M	—	27,526	27,513	85%	86	\$78.1	\$78.2	\$25.0K	320	PDF
45	Fayette County School District	KY	\$2.1M	\$216.7K	\$1.9M	39,899	29,175	80%	81	\$53.8	\$73.5	\$26.5K	493	PDF
46	Networkmaine	ME	\$2.1M	\$2.1M	—	106,769	46,783	70%	698	\$20.0	\$45.6	\$3.1K	153	PDF
47	Chula Vista Elem School Dist	CA	\$2.1M	\$135.2K	\$2.0M	27,553	14,036	80%	51	\$77.3	\$152	\$41.8K	540	PDF
48	Fort Worth Indep Sch District	TX	\$2.1M	\$2.1M	—	69,746	55,737	90%	150	\$30.5	\$38.2	\$14.2K	465	PDF
49	Orion E-Rate Consortium	TX	\$2.1M	\$2.1M	—	242,000	226,390	89%	623	\$8.8	\$9.4	\$3.4K	388	PDF
50	West Virginia State Dept Of Ed	WV	\$2.1M	\$2.1M	—	129,602	112,472	89%	843	\$16.4	\$18.8	\$2.5K	154	PDF

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

State Summary — FY2025 - INCOMPLETE

FY2025

FY2025 disbursement totals are incomplete — many invoices are still being paid. Large districts (e.g. Los Angeles Unified) may show substantially lower FY2025 figures than their true annual totals.

States ranked by \$/NSLP student (highest first)

State	Total	Broadband	Equipment	BENs	Students	NSLP	Recipients	\$/Recip	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	PDF
Alaska	\$150M	\$148M	\$2.3M	121	230,272	121,556	630	\$238.2K	\$652	\$1.2K	PDF
Tennessee	\$55M	\$43M	\$13M	236	1,029,062	685,152	2,086	\$26.6K	\$53.9	\$81.0	PDF
New Mexico	\$21M	\$15M	\$5.1M	152	347,996	261,342	970	\$21.2K	\$59.0	\$78.5	PDF
Montana	\$4.9M	\$2.2M	\$2.6M	221	155,632	71,902	827	\$5.9K	\$31.2	\$67.5	PDF
Wyoming	\$2.6M	\$107.1K	\$2.5M	22	90,402	38,621	407	\$6.3K	\$28.5	\$66.8	PDF
Idaho	\$8.6M	\$4.8M	\$3.8M	197	328,781	136,011	970	\$8.8K	\$26.0	\$63.0	PDF
Oklahoma	\$32M	\$21M	\$12M	667	753,848	516,016	2,856	\$11.4K	\$43.1	\$63.0	PDF
Maine	\$5.0M	\$2.3M	\$2.8M	54	191,977	88,869	832	\$6.1K	\$26.2	\$56.7	PDF
Indiana	\$33M	\$14M	\$19M	583	1,083,143	633,992	2,897	\$11.4K	\$30.4	\$51.9	PDF
Mississippi	\$17M	\$9.1M	\$7.4M	187	463,526	320,282	1,667	\$9.9K	\$35.7	\$51.7	PDF
Puerto Rico	\$18M	\$15M	\$3.8M	404	743,325	359,097	1,624	\$11.3K	\$24.8	\$51.3	PDF
Ohio	\$55M	\$28M	\$27M	1,142	2,038,581	1,085,061	5,160	\$10.7K	\$27.1	\$50.9	PDF
Louisiana	\$33M	\$23M	\$9.7M	273	846,238	671,810	2,114	\$15.4K	\$38.4	\$48.4	PDF
Kentucky	\$25M	\$11M	\$14M	259	666,320	527,629	1,767	\$14.3K	\$37.8	\$47.8	PDF
Vermont	\$1.9M	\$1.2M	\$765.2K	49	85,009	44,724	346	\$5.6K	\$22.6	\$43.0	PDF
California	\$169M	\$90M	\$78M	1,617	6,260,243	4,036,427	14,602	\$11.5K	\$26.9	\$41.8	—
Kansas	\$12M	\$5.9M	\$6.3M	437	614,189	297,160	1,928	\$6.3K	\$19.7	\$40.8	PDF
Rhode Island	\$3.2M	\$1.7M	\$1.5M	98	159,107	78,325	489	\$6.5K	\$20.0	\$40.6	PDF
District of Columbia	\$3.1M	\$2.8M	\$344.8K	48	104,731	77,292	261	\$11.9K	\$29.6	\$40.1	PDF
Missouri	\$18M	\$7.3M	\$10M	375	936,123	443,990	2,472	\$7.1K	\$18.8	\$39.6	PDF
New Jersey	\$26M	\$13M	\$14M	502	1,497,236	677,177	3,392	\$7.7K	\$17.5	\$38.7	PDF
Massachusetts	\$20M	\$11M	\$8.7M	425	973,798	520,425	2,287	\$8.6K	\$20.1	\$37.6	PDF
North Carolina	\$43M	\$19M	\$24M	317	1,656,649	1,166,261	3,373	\$12.8K	\$26.0	\$37.0	PDF
Virginia	\$27M	\$11M	\$16M	195	1,309,407	738,447	2,601	\$10.3K	\$20.5	\$36.4	PDF
Connecticut	\$11M	\$6.2M	\$4.5M	250	565,651	295,471	1,419	\$7.5K	\$18.9	\$36.2	PDF
Pennsylvania	\$47M	\$18M	\$29M	699	2,295,888	1,308,299	4,379	\$10.8K	\$20.5	\$36.0	PDF
Georgia	\$42M	\$18M	\$24M	256	1,744,150	1,195,793	2,834	\$14.8K	\$24.0	\$35.0	PDF
Arizona	\$27M	\$16M	\$11M	447	1,294,413	765,010	2,570	\$10.3K	\$20.5	\$34.7	PDF
West Virginia	\$8.3M	\$4.4M	\$3.9M	53	295,979	238,821	1,085	\$7.6K	\$28.0	\$34.7	PDF
Washington	\$24M	\$7.3M	\$16M	223	1,322,574	708,396	3,084	\$7.7K	\$17.9	\$33.5	PDF
New Hampshire	\$1.4M	\$578.5K	\$777.2K	75	163,502	40,740	470	\$2.9K	\$8.3	\$33.3	PDF
Alabama	\$19M	\$5.1M	\$14M	106	736,163	569,045	2,028	\$9.2K	\$25.3	\$32.8	PDF
Nebraska	\$7.9M	\$2.8M	\$5.1M	324	558,521	246,491	1,321	\$6.0K	\$14.2	\$32.1	PDF
Iowa	\$14M	\$5.7M	\$8.3M	416	1,049,788	444,206	1,747	\$8.0K	\$13.3	\$31.4	PDF
Oregon	\$13M	\$4.4M	\$8.9M	149	705,702	441,003	1,441	\$9.3K	\$18.9	\$30.3	PDF
North Dakota	\$1.4M	\$842.0K	\$516.8K	31	135,659	44,989	441	\$3.1K	\$10.0	\$30.2	PDF
Maryland	\$17M	\$2.3M	\$15M	96	964,219	568,582	1,736	\$9.8K	\$17.6	\$29.9	PDF
Illinois	\$36M	\$16M	\$20M	807	2,070,589	1,203,987	4,749	\$7.5K	\$17.3	\$29.7	PDF
Michigan	\$35M	\$16M	\$20M	663	1,818,720	1,224,328	4,478	\$7.9K	\$19.4	\$28.8	PDF
Colorado	\$13M	\$6.4M	\$6.5M	242	965,205	456,592	2,060	\$6.3K	\$13.4	\$28.3	PDF
Minnesota	\$15M	\$6.0M	\$8.6M	329	1,373,738	548,149	2,623	\$5.5K	\$10.6	\$26.5	PDF
South Dakota	\$1.9M	\$313.1K	\$1.6M	71	647,595	75,346	697	\$2.8K	\$3.0	\$25.8	PDF
Utah	\$5.6M	\$8.1K	\$5.6M	37	716,271	217,301	873	\$6.4K	\$7.8	\$25.6	PDF
Nevada	\$9.6M	\$4.5M	\$5.1M	84	468,134	378,626	781	\$12.2K	\$20.4	\$25.2	PDF
Delaware	\$1.9M	\$342.6K	\$1.6M	18	149,394	81,671	324	\$6.0K	\$13.0	\$23.7	PDF
Florida	\$51M	\$24M	\$27M	548	3,130,985	2,211,688	4,355	\$11.8K	\$16.4	\$23.2	PDF
Arkansas	\$14M	\$5.9M	\$7.9M	193	874,199	596,508	1,544	\$8.9K	\$15.7	\$23.1	PDF
Wisconsin	\$16M	\$6.7M	\$9.0M	561	1,540,792	697,263	2,527	\$6.2K	\$10.2	\$22.5	PDF
New York	\$47M	\$18M	\$29M	711	3,126,149	2,215,495	6,728	\$6.9K	\$14.9	\$21.0	—
South Carolina	\$12M	\$2.4M	\$9.4M	104	869,661	648,885	1,678	\$7.1K	\$13.6	\$18.2	PDF
Texas	\$91M	\$43M	\$48M	1,096	9,312,398	5,558,592	11,623	\$7.8K	\$9.8	\$16.4	—
Hawaii	\$832.5K	\$211.6K	\$620.9K	27	194,014	93,765	382	\$2.2K	\$4.3	\$8.9	PDF
Total	\$1.4B	\$739M	\$625M	17,197	61,655,648	36,672,610	126,535	\$10.8K	\$22.1	\$37.2	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmf-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

State Summary — FY2024

FY2024

States ranked by \$/NSLP student (highest first)

State	Total	Broadband	Equipment	BENs	Students	NSLP	Recipients	\$/Recip	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	PDF
Alaska	\$195M	\$193M	\$2.0M	109	230,272	121,556	610	\$320.0K	\$848	\$1.6K	PDF
Tennessee	\$87M	\$59M	\$28M	310	1,029,062	685,152	2,318	\$37.7K	\$84.9	\$128	PDF
New Mexico	\$30M	\$22M	\$7.6M	235	347,996	261,342	1,148	\$26.2K	\$86.3	\$115	PDF
Wyoming	\$4.0M	\$2.6M	\$1.4M	28	90,402	38,621	416	\$9.6K	\$44.0	\$103	PDF
New Hampshire	\$3.8M	\$1.9M	\$1.8M	118	163,502	40,740	478	\$7.9K	\$23.1	\$92.7	PDF
District of Columbia	\$6.8M	\$5.4M	\$1.4M	60	104,731	77,292	262	\$25.9K	\$64.8	\$87.8	PDF
South Dakota	\$6.5M	\$2.6M	\$4.0M	90	647,595	75,346	695	\$9.4K	\$10.1	\$86.6	PDF
Oklahoma	\$45M	\$28M	\$16M	689	753,848	516,016	2,899	\$15.4K	\$59.0	\$86.3	PDF
Vermont	\$3.7M	\$2.4M	\$1.3M	66	85,009	44,724	359	\$10.3K	\$43.3	\$82.4	PDF
Idaho	\$10M	\$5.8M	\$4.6M	250	328,781	136,011	958	\$10.9K	\$31.8	\$76.8	PDF
Alabama	\$40M	\$24M	\$16M	119	736,163	569,045	2,014	\$19.9K	\$54.5	\$70.5	PDF
Missouri	\$31M	\$15M	\$16M	434	936,123	443,990	3,052	\$10.2K	\$33.2	\$69.9	PDF
Puerto Rico	\$25M	\$21M	\$4.1M	417	743,325	359,097	1,665	\$15.0K	\$33.7	\$69.7	PDF
New Jersey	\$47M	\$28M	\$19M	762	1,497,236	677,177	3,397	\$13.7K	\$31.2	\$69.0	PDF
Indiana	\$43M	\$22M	\$21M	636	1,083,143	633,992	2,897	\$14.9K	\$39.8	\$68.1	PDF
Ohio	\$74M	\$41M	\$33M	1,308	2,038,581	1,085,061	5,388	\$13.7K	\$36.2	\$68.0	PDF
West Virginia	\$16M	\$11M	\$5.0M	88	295,979	238,821	1,092	\$14.6K	\$54.0	\$67.0	PDF
Mississippi	\$21M	\$12M	\$9.2M	223	463,526	320,282	1,668	\$12.6K	\$45.5	\$65.8	PDF
Maine	\$5.8M	\$3.0M	\$2.7M	63	191,977	88,869	821	\$7.0K	\$30.0	\$64.9	PDF
Delaware	\$5.3M	\$1.8M	\$3.5M	32	149,394	81,671	322	\$16.4K	\$35.4	\$64.7	PDF
Virginia	\$48M	\$22M	\$25M	264	1,309,407	738,447	2,659	\$18.0K	\$36.5	\$64.6	PDF
Kentucky	\$34M	\$17M	\$17M	307	666,320	527,629	2,052	\$16.6K	\$51.2	\$64.6	PDF
South Carolina	\$41M	\$26M	\$15M	124	869,661	648,885	1,667	\$24.9K	\$47.6	\$63.9	PDF
New York	\$139M	\$83M	\$57M	959	3,126,149	2,215,495	6,999	\$19.9K	\$44.6	\$62.9	—
Massachusetts	\$33M	\$16M	\$16M	468	973,798	520,425	2,306	\$14.2K	\$33.5	\$62.8	PDF
Montana	\$4.5M	\$3.0M	\$1.5M	242	155,632	71,902	816	\$5.5K	\$28.8	\$62.3	PDF
Utah	\$13M	\$7.7M	\$5.8M	44	716,271	217,301	1,350	\$10.0K	\$18.8	\$62.0	PDF
Washington	\$44M	\$19M	\$25M	297	1,322,574	708,396	3,116	\$14.0K	\$33.1	\$61.7	PDF
Kansas	\$18M	\$9.6M	\$8.7M	510	614,189	297,160	1,918	\$9.6K	\$29.8	\$61.7	PDF
North Carolina	\$70M	\$26M	\$43M	337	1,656,649	1,166,261	3,430	\$20.3K	\$42.1	\$59.7	PDF
North Dakota	\$2.7M	\$1.4M	\$1.3M	47	135,659	44,989	447	\$5.9K	\$19.6	\$59.0	PDF
Michigan	\$72M	\$49M	\$23M	786	1,818,720	1,224,328	4,374	\$16.5K	\$39.7	\$58.9	PDF
California	\$237M	\$166M	\$71M	1,749	6,260,243	4,036,427	14,502	\$16.3K	\$37.9	\$58.7	—
Connecticut	\$17M	\$11M	\$6.2M	282	565,651	295,471	1,444	\$11.9K	\$30.4	\$58.2	PDF
Illinois	\$68M	\$41M	\$28M	1,050	2,070,589	1,203,987	5,284	\$13.0K	\$33.1	\$56.8	PDF
Arizona	\$43M	\$28M	\$15M	539	1,294,413	765,010	2,547	\$16.9K	\$33.3	\$56.4	PDF
Louisiana	\$37M	\$22M	\$15M	296	846,238	671,810	2,121	\$17.4K	\$43.5	\$54.8	PDF
Rhode Island	\$4.2M	\$2.2M	\$2.0M	95	159,107	78,325	488	\$8.6K	\$26.4	\$53.6	PDF
Minnesota	\$29M	\$16M	\$13M	467	1,373,738	548,149	2,595	\$11.2K	\$21.1	\$52.8	PDF
Pennsylvania	\$66M	\$32M	\$34M	859	2,295,888	1,308,299	4,460	\$14.9K	\$28.9	\$50.7	PDF
Colorado	\$23M	\$14M	\$8.8M	309	965,205	456,592	2,191	\$10.3K	\$23.5	\$49.6	PDF
Georgia	\$58M	\$34M	\$24M	281	1,744,150	1,195,793	3,348	\$17.4K	\$33.3	\$48.6	PDF
Oregon	\$21M	\$11M	\$10M	212	705,702	441,003	1,577	\$13.5K	\$30.3	\$48.4	PDF
Maryland	\$27M	\$16M	\$11M	135	964,219	568,582	1,914	\$14.1K	\$27.9	\$47.3	PDF
Florida	\$103M	\$57M	\$47M	746	3,130,985	2,211,688	5,090	\$20.3K	\$33.0	\$46.8	PDF
Nevada	\$18M	\$8.7M	\$8.9M	90	468,134	378,626	767	\$22.9K	\$37.5	\$46.4	PDF
Iowa	\$19M	\$8.4M	\$11M	437	1,049,788	444,206	1,734	\$11.2K	\$18.6	\$43.9	PDF
Nebraska	\$11M	\$5.3M	\$5.5M	374	558,521	246,491	1,307	\$8.2K	\$19.3	\$43.7	PDF
Texas	\$232M	\$130M	\$102M	1,321	9,312,398	5,558,592	12,170	\$19.1K	\$25.0	\$41.8	—
Wisconsin	\$27M	\$15M	\$12M	626	1,540,792	697,263	2,830	\$9.7K	\$17.8	\$39.3	PDF
Arkansas	\$22M	\$15M	\$7.1M	196	874,199	596,508	1,537	\$14.4K	\$25.4	\$37.2	PDF
Hawaii	\$3.1M	\$3.0M	\$181.7K	36	194,014	93,765	395	\$7.9K	\$16.2	\$33.4	PDF
Total	\$2.3B	\$1.4B	\$869M	20,522	61,655,648	36,672,610	131,894	\$17.3K	\$37.1	\$62.4	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

State Summary — FY2023

FY2023

States ranked by \$/NSLP student (highest first)

State	Total	Broadband	Equipment	BENs	Students	NSLP	Recipients	\$/Recip	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	PDF
Alaska	\$124M	\$122M	\$1.8M	105	230,272	121,556	614	\$202.4K	\$540	\$1.0K	PDF
Tennessee	\$75M	\$56M	\$18M	310	1,029,062	685,152	2,322	\$32.3K	\$72.8	\$109	PDF
Wyoming	\$3.6M	\$2.6M	\$994.7K	22	90,402	38,621	412	\$8.7K	\$39.6	\$92.6	PDF
District of Columbia	\$6.9M	\$5.5M	\$1.3M	59	104,731	77,292	256	\$26.8K	\$65.5	\$88.8	PDF
New Hampshire	\$3.6M	\$2.1M	\$1.5M	116	163,502	40,740	480	\$7.5K	\$21.9	\$87.8	PDF
Vermont	\$3.6M	\$2.4M	\$1.2M	65	85,009	44,724	392	\$9.1K	\$42.1	\$80.0	PDF
Oklahoma	\$41M	\$27M	\$14M	684	753,848	516,016	2,846	\$14.4K	\$54.4	\$79.5	PDF
Idaho	\$11M	\$5.6M	\$4.9M	251	328,781	136,011	953	\$11.1K	\$32.2	\$77.7	PDF
West Virginia	\$18M	\$11M	\$7.3M	87	295,979	238,821	1,086	\$17.0K	\$62.3	\$77.2	PDF
Nevada	\$29M	\$24M	\$5.0M	90	468,134	378,626	774	\$37.5K	\$61.9	\$76.6	PDF
Missouri	\$34M	\$17M	\$17M	439	936,123	443,990	3,054	\$11.0K	\$35.8	\$75.6	PDF
North Dakota	\$3.4M	\$1.4M	\$2.0M	45	135,659	44,989	450	\$7.5K	\$24.9	\$75.1	PDF
Mississippi	\$24M	\$11M	\$12M	224	463,526	320,282	1,656	\$14.3K	\$51.1	\$74.0	PDF
New Jersey	\$49M	\$28M	\$22M	759	1,497,236	677,177	3,379	\$14.6K	\$33.0	\$72.9	PDF
Colorado	\$32M	\$13M	\$19M	297	965,205	456,592	2,206	\$14.6K	\$33.3	\$70.4	PDF
North Carolina	\$81M	\$35M	\$46M	334	1,656,649	1,166,261	3,565	\$22.7K	\$48.9	\$69.5	PDF
Puerto Rico	\$25M	\$21M	\$3.8M	412	743,325	359,097	1,826	\$13.5K	\$33.0	\$68.4	PDF
Indiana	\$43M	\$21M	\$23M	638	1,083,143	633,992	2,919	\$14.8K	\$40.0	\$68.3	PDF
Rhode Island	\$5.3M	\$2.4M	\$2.9M	98	159,107	78,325	486	\$10.9K	\$33.3	\$67.7	PDF
Kentucky	\$36M	\$23M	\$13M	300	666,320	527,629	2,063	\$17.3K	\$53.6	\$67.7	PDF
Montana	\$4.9M	\$3.0M	\$1.9M	243	155,632	71,902	825	\$5.9K	\$31.2	\$67.5	PDF
Illinois	\$81M	\$52M	\$29M	1,070	2,070,589	1,203,987	5,109	\$15.9K	\$39.2	\$67.5	PDF
California	\$268M	\$156M	\$112M	1,750	6,260,243	4,036,427	14,490	\$18.5K	\$42.8	\$66.4	—
South Dakota	\$4.9M	\$2.9M	\$2.0M	76	647,595	75,346	838	\$5.9K	\$7.6	\$65.6	PDF
Ohio	\$70M	\$40M	\$30M	1,304	2,038,581	1,085,061	5,393	\$13.1K	\$34.5	\$64.9	PDF
Utah	\$14M	\$7.5M	\$6.5M	38	716,271	217,301	1,360	\$10.3K	\$19.5	\$64.2	PDF
Massachusetts	\$32M	\$16M	\$16M	454	973,798	520,425	2,286	\$14.1K	\$33.2	\$62.0	PDF
Connecticut	\$18M	\$11M	\$7.2M	295	565,651	295,471	1,465	\$12.5K	\$32.3	\$61.9	PDF
Alabama	\$35M	\$21M	\$14M	111	736,163	569,045	1,978	\$17.7K	\$47.5	\$61.5	PDF
Arizona	\$46M	\$27M	\$19M	524	1,294,413	765,010	2,532	\$18.3K	\$35.7	\$60.4	PDF
New Mexico	\$16M	\$10M	\$5.4M	223	347,996	261,342	1,165	\$13.5K	\$45.2	\$60.2	PDF
Virginia	\$44M	\$20M	\$23M	260	1,309,407	738,447	2,665	\$16.5K	\$33.5	\$59.5	PDF
Maine	\$5.2M	\$3.6M	\$1.7M	57	191,977	88,869	789	\$6.6K	\$27.1	\$58.6	PDF
Louisiana	\$38M	\$23M	\$15M	292	846,238	671,810	2,148	\$17.5K	\$44.4	\$56.0	PDF
Georgia	\$67M	\$31M	\$35M	282	1,744,150	1,195,793	3,326	\$20.0K	\$38.2	\$55.6	PDF
Florida	\$122M	\$52M	\$70M	737	3,130,985	2,211,688	5,013	\$24.3K	\$39.0	\$55.2	PDF
New York	\$121M	\$63M	\$58M	996	3,126,149	2,215,495	7,030	\$17.3K	\$38.9	\$54.8	—
Minnesota	\$30M	\$15M	\$15M	465	1,373,738	548,149	2,574	\$11.5K	\$21.6	\$54.1	PDF
Kansas	\$15M	\$8.9M	\$6.4M	515	614,189	297,160	1,902	\$8.1K	\$25.0	\$51.6	PDF
South Carolina	\$33M	\$20M	\$13M	95	869,661	648,885	1,627	\$20.4K	\$38.2	\$51.2	PDF
Nebraska	\$12M	\$5.8M	\$6.5M	321	558,521	246,491	1,297	\$9.5K	\$22.0	\$49.8	PDF
Maryland	\$28M	\$17M	\$11M	126	964,219	568,582	1,896	\$14.8K	\$29.0	\$49.2	PDF
Iowa	\$22M	\$9.5M	\$12M	441	1,049,788	444,206	1,747	\$12.4K	\$20.7	\$48.9	PDF
Washington	\$33M	\$17M	\$16M	303	1,322,574	708,396	3,065	\$10.9K	\$25.2	\$47.0	PDF
Wisconsin	\$32M	\$12M	\$20M	620	1,540,792	697,263	2,891	\$11.0K	\$20.6	\$45.6	PDF
Delaware	\$3.6M	\$2.5M	\$1.1M	24	149,394	81,671	323	\$11.1K	\$24.1	\$44.0	PDF
Michigan	\$52M	\$24M	\$29M	757	1,818,720	1,224,328	4,496	\$11.7K	\$28.8	\$42.9	PDF
Pennsylvania	\$56M	\$32M	\$23M	844	2,295,888	1,308,299	4,425	\$12.6K	\$24.4	\$42.7	PDF
Oregon	\$18M	\$8.5M	\$10M	209	705,702	441,003	1,555	\$11.9K	\$26.2	\$41.9	PDF
Texas	\$208M	\$96M	\$112M	1,286	9,312,398	5,558,592	11,932	\$17.4K	\$22.3	\$37.4	—
Arkansas	\$22M	\$14M	\$7.8M	187	874,199	596,508	1,575	\$13.8K	\$24.8	\$36.4	PDF
Hawaii	\$3.0M	\$2.8M	\$190.9K	36	194,014	93,765	389	\$7.6K	\$15.2	\$31.5	PDF
Total	\$2.2B	\$1.3B	\$948M	20,276	61,655,648	36,672,610	131,845	\$16.7K	\$35.7	\$60.1	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

State Summary — FY2022

FY2022

States ranked by \$/NSLP student (highest first)

State	Total	Broadband	Equipment	BENs	Students	NSLP	Recipients	\$/Recip	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	PDF
Alaska	\$126M	\$124M	\$2.4M	103	230,272	121,556	610	\$206.9K	\$548	\$1.0K	PDF
Hawaii	\$25M	\$2.5M	\$22M	36	194,014	93,765	428	\$57.5K	\$127	\$263	PDF
Puerto Rico	\$48M	\$20M	\$28M	393	743,325	359,097	1,811	\$26.6K	\$64.8	\$134	PDF
Tennessee	\$74M	\$54M	\$20M	305	1,029,062	685,152	2,317	\$31.8K	\$71.5	\$107	PDF
New Mexico	\$27M	\$18M	\$8.6M	224	347,996	261,342	1,162	\$23.0K	\$76.7	\$102	PDF
District of Columbia	\$7.7M	\$5.9M	\$1.9M	58	104,731	77,292	272	\$28.3K	\$73.6	\$99.7	PDF
Kansas	\$29M	\$15M	\$15M	509	614,189	297,160	1,905	\$15.3K	\$47.6	\$98.3	PDF
Idaho	\$12M	\$7.0M	\$5.5M	236	328,781	136,011	929	\$13.4K	\$38.0	\$91.7	PDF
Oklahoma	\$44M	\$30M	\$14M	692	753,848	516,016	2,876	\$15.4K	\$58.8	\$86.0	PDF
California	\$337M	\$172M	\$165M	1,752	6,260,243	4,036,427	14,554	\$23.1K	\$53.8	\$83.4	—
Arizona	\$63M	\$34M	\$29M	538	1,294,413	765,010	2,614	\$24.0K	\$48.4	\$82.0	PDF
New Hampshire	\$3.3M	\$1.9M	\$1.3M	119	163,502	40,740	478	\$6.9K	\$20.1	\$80.7	PDF
Connecticut	\$24M	\$11M	\$12M	299	565,651	295,471	1,480	\$15.9K	\$41.7	\$79.8	PDF
Vermont	\$3.5M	\$2.3M	\$1.2M	66	85,009	44,724	400	\$8.8K	\$41.5	\$78.9	PDF
Virginia	\$57M	\$37M	\$20M	276	1,309,407	738,447	2,682	\$21.3K	\$43.7	\$77.4	PDF
North Dakota	\$3.5M	\$2.1M	\$1.4M	39	135,659	44,989	427	\$8.1K	\$25.5	\$77.0	PDF
New Jersey	\$52M	\$28M	\$24M	771	1,497,236	677,177	3,368	\$15.4K	\$34.6	\$76.5	PDF
Kentucky	\$40M	\$24M	\$16M	303	666,320	527,629	2,065	\$19.3K	\$59.9	\$75.7	PDF
Missouri	\$33M	\$17M	\$16M	450	936,123	443,990	3,002	\$11.1K	\$35.6	\$75.1	PDF
Wyoming	\$2.9M	\$2.4M	\$490.6K	25	90,402	38,621	423	\$6.8K	\$31.9	\$74.7	PDF
Utah	\$16M	\$8.7M	\$7.2M	37	716,271	217,301	1,361	\$11.7K	\$22.2	\$73.1	PDF
Indiana	\$46M	\$24M	\$22M	636	1,083,143	633,992	2,905	\$15.8K	\$42.4	\$72.4	PDF
Montana	\$5.0M	\$3.0M	\$2.0M	241	155,632	71,902	806	\$6.2K	\$32.2	\$69.7	PDF
Louisiana	\$45M	\$31M	\$14M	303	846,238	671,810	2,164	\$21.0K	\$53.7	\$67.7	PDF
Oregon	\$29M	\$22M	\$7.2M	207	705,702	441,003	1,532	\$19.1K	\$41.5	\$66.5	PDF
Ohio	\$70M	\$41M	\$28M	1,294	2,038,581	1,085,061	5,395	\$12.9K	\$34.1	\$64.1	PDF
Maine	\$5.6M	\$3.6M	\$2.0M	66	191,977	88,869	809	\$6.9K	\$29.3	\$63.2	PDF
Illinois	\$74M	\$39M	\$35M	1,096	2,070,589	1,203,987	5,163	\$14.3K	\$35.6	\$61.2	PDF
Florida	\$135M	\$57M	\$78M	747	3,130,985	2,211,688	5,111	\$26.5K	\$43.2	\$61.2	PDF
Wisconsin	\$42M	\$16M	\$26M	621	1,540,792	697,263	2,869	\$14.7K	\$27.4	\$60.6	PDF
South Carolina	\$38M	\$19M	\$19M	106	869,661	648,885	1,650	\$23.3K	\$44.2	\$59.2	PDF
South Dakota	\$4.5M	\$3.0M	\$1.5M	68	647,595	75,346	828	\$5.4K	\$6.9	\$59.2	PDF
Massachusetts	\$31M	\$17M	\$14M	455	973,798	520,425	2,317	\$13.2K	\$31.3	\$58.6	PDF
Mississippi	\$19M	\$11M	\$7.4M	219	463,526	320,282	1,650	\$11.3K	\$40.1	\$58.0	PDF
Rhode Island	\$4.5M	\$2.8M	\$1.7M	101	159,107	78,325	501	\$8.9K	\$28.1	\$57.1	PDF
Delaware	\$4.5M	\$2.4M	\$2.1M	23	149,394	81,671	320	\$14.0K	\$30.1	\$55.0	PDF
West Virginia	\$13M	\$11M	\$1.9M	90	295,979	238,821	1,097	\$11.6K	\$43.1	\$53.4	PDF
North Carolina	\$62M	\$33M	\$29M	325	1,656,649	1,166,261	3,529	\$17.6K	\$37.6	\$53.4	PDF
Alabama	\$30M	\$22M	\$8.2M	117	736,163	569,045	1,972	\$15.2K	\$40.7	\$52.7	PDF
Nebraska	\$13M	\$5.3M	\$7.6M	312	558,521	246,491	1,280	\$10.1K	\$23.1	\$52.4	PDF
Maryland	\$29M	\$16M	\$14M	133	964,219	568,582	1,908	\$15.4K	\$30.5	\$51.7	PDF
Minnesota	\$28M	\$14M	\$14M	442	1,373,738	548,149	2,555	\$11.0K	\$20.5	\$51.5	PDF
New York	\$114M	\$64M	\$50M	982	3,126,149	2,215,495	7,147	\$15.9K	\$36.4	\$51.3	—
Colorado	\$20M	\$14M	\$6.3M	289	965,205	456,592	2,112	\$9.7K	\$21.2	\$44.8	PDF
Georgia	\$53M	\$31M	\$22M	278	1,744,150	1,195,793	3,291	\$16.2K	\$30.5	\$44.5	PDF
Washington	\$31M	\$17M	\$14M	280	1,322,574	708,396	3,035	\$10.3K	\$23.6	\$44.1	PDF
Pennsylvania	\$57M	\$31M	\$26M	860	2,295,888	1,308,299	4,453	\$12.7K	\$24.7	\$43.3	PDF
Arkansas	\$25M	\$14M	\$11M	196	874,199	596,508	1,521	\$16.8K	\$29.2	\$42.7	PDF
Michigan	\$49M	\$24M	\$26M	745	1,818,720	1,224,328	4,442	\$11.1K	\$27.2	\$40.4	PDF
Nevada	\$15M	\$13M	\$2.2M	77	468,134	378,626	758	\$19.9K	\$32.3	\$39.9	PDF
Texas	\$211M	\$85M	\$125M	1,295	9,312,398	5,558,592	11,766	\$17.9K	\$22.6	\$37.9	—
Iowa	\$17M	\$8.4M	\$8.1M	423	1,049,788	444,206	1,727	\$9.6K	\$15.7	\$37.2	PDF
Total	\$2.3B	\$1.3B	\$1.0B	20,258	61,655,648	36,672,610	131,777	\$17.8K	\$38.1	\$64.0	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmf-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

State Summary — FY2021

FY2021

States ranked by \$/NSLP student (highest first)

State	Total	Broadband	Equipment	BENs	Students	NSLP	Recipients	\$/Recip	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	PDF
Alaska	\$118M	\$115M	\$2.9M	107	230,272	121,556	606	\$194.7K	\$512	\$971	PDF
New Hampshire	\$4.5M	\$2.0M	\$2.5M	118	163,502	40,740	485	\$9.3K	\$27.5	\$110	PDF
Montana	\$7.8M	\$5.5M	\$2.3M	240	155,632	71,902	814	\$9.6K	\$50.3	\$109	PDF
New Mexico	\$27M	\$20M	\$7.2M	220	347,996	261,342	1,160	\$23.3K	\$77.6	\$103	PDF
Tennessee	\$70M	\$46M	\$24M	308	1,029,062	685,152	2,301	\$30.4K	\$67.9	\$102	PDF
District of Columbia	\$7.6M	\$5.9M	\$1.6M	57	104,731	77,292	268	\$28.3K	\$72.3	\$98.0	PDF
Arizona	\$71M	\$38M	\$33M	524	1,294,413	765,010	2,542	\$27.9K	\$54.8	\$92.7	PDF
Oklahoma	\$47M	\$31M	\$16M	692	753,848	516,016	2,861	\$16.5K	\$62.7	\$91.6	PDF
Vermont	\$4.0M	\$2.6M	\$1.4M	67	85,009	44,724	398	\$10.2K	\$47.6	\$90.4	PDF
Kentucky	\$47M	\$22M	\$25M	294	666,320	527,629	2,063	\$22.8K	\$70.5	\$89.0	PDF
Wyoming	\$3.4M	\$2.7M	\$731.2K	28	90,402	38,621	431	\$7.9K	\$37.4	\$87.6	PDF
New Jersey	\$58M	\$29M	\$28M	773	1,497,236	677,177	3,324	\$17.4K	\$38.5	\$85.2	PDF
South Carolina	\$54M	\$21M	\$33M	114	869,661	648,885	1,667	\$32.2K	\$61.7	\$82.7	PDF
North Dakota	\$3.7M	\$2.1M	\$1.6M	48	135,659	44,989	445	\$8.2K	\$27.0	\$81.3	PDF
Idaho	\$11M	\$6.4M	\$4.5M	231	328,781	136,011	917	\$11.9K	\$33.3	\$80.5	PDF
Missouri	\$35M	\$19M	\$16M	448	936,123	443,990	3,003	\$11.8K	\$37.9	\$79.8	PDF
Illinois	\$96M	\$40M	\$56M	1,121	2,070,589	1,203,987	5,172	\$18.5K	\$46.1	\$79.3	PDF
Indiana	\$50M	\$26M	\$23M	634	1,083,143	633,992	2,889	\$17.2K	\$45.9	\$78.4	PDF
Louisiana	\$50M	\$25M	\$25M	308	846,238	671,810	2,183	\$23.0K	\$59.2	\$74.6	PDF
Connecticut	\$22M	\$11M	\$11M	293	565,651	295,471	1,463	\$15.1K	\$39.0	\$74.6	PDF
Utah	\$16M	\$11M	\$4.7M	34	716,271	217,301	1,360	\$11.9K	\$22.6	\$74.5	PDF
Rhode Island	\$5.4M	\$3.1M	\$2.3M	100	159,107	78,325	497	\$10.9K	\$34.1	\$69.3	PDF
Oregon	\$30M	\$21M	\$9.6M	205	705,702	441,003	1,526	\$19.8K	\$42.9	\$68.6	PDF
Puerto Rico	\$24M	\$19M	\$5.2M	382	743,325	359,097	1,602	\$15.2K	\$32.8	\$67.8	PDF
West Virginia	\$16M	\$12M	\$4.3M	86	295,979	238,821	1,092	\$14.7K	\$54.2	\$67.2	PDF
North Carolina	\$77M	\$37M	\$40M	342	1,656,649	1,166,261	3,573	\$21.6K	\$46.7	\$66.3	PDF
Massachusetts	\$34M	\$17M	\$17M	462	973,798	520,425	2,310	\$14.8K	\$35.2	\$65.8	PDF
Kansas	\$19M	\$10M	\$8.6M	506	614,189	297,160	1,888	\$10.1K	\$30.9	\$63.9	PDF
California	\$252M	\$164M	\$89M	1,734	6,260,243	4,036,427	14,527	\$17.4K	\$40.3	\$62.5	—
Mississippi	\$20M	\$11M	\$9.3M	219	463,526	320,282	1,639	\$12.1K	\$42.9	\$62.1	PDF
South Dakota	\$4.7M	\$2.9M	\$1.7M	71	647,595	75,346	816	\$5.7K	\$7.2	\$61.9	PDF
Georgia	\$74M	\$32M	\$41M	273	1,744,150	1,195,793	3,264	\$22.6K	\$42.2	\$61.6	PDF
Alabama	\$35M	\$22M	\$13M	131	736,163	569,045	1,960	\$17.8K	\$47.5	\$61.4	PDF
Ohio	\$65M	\$40M	\$25M	1,282	2,038,581	1,085,061	5,326	\$12.3K	\$32.1	\$60.3	PDF
Maine	\$5.1M	\$3.7M	\$1.4M	54	191,977	88,869	796	\$6.4K	\$26.6	\$57.4	PDF
Virginia	\$40M	\$20M	\$20M	272	1,309,407	738,447	2,660	\$15.2K	\$30.9	\$54.8	PDF
Florida	\$108M	\$67M	\$42M	730	3,130,985	2,211,688	5,058	\$21.4K	\$34.6	\$49.0	PDF
Wisconsin	\$34M	\$18M	\$15M	605	1,540,792	697,263	2,833	\$11.9K	\$21.8	\$48.2	PDF
Nebraska	\$12M	\$6.0M	\$5.9M	298	558,521	246,491	1,265	\$9.4K	\$21.3	\$48.2	PDF
Washington	\$34M	\$16M	\$17M	283	1,322,574	708,396	2,982	\$11.4K	\$25.6	\$47.9	PDF
Delaware	\$3.8M	\$2.3M	\$1.5M	18	149,394	81,671	330	\$11.5K	\$25.4	\$46.4	PDF
Pennsylvania	\$60M	\$32M	\$29M	864	2,295,888	1,308,299	4,447	\$13.6K	\$26.3	\$46.1	PDF
Colorado	\$21M	\$14M	\$7.3M	292	965,205	456,592	2,198	\$9.5K	\$21.7	\$45.8	PDF
Maryland	\$25M	\$17M	\$8.0M	125	964,219	568,582	1,888	\$13.4K	\$26.3	\$44.5	PDF
Michigan	\$53M	\$24M	\$29M	741	1,818,720	1,224,328	4,407	\$12.0K	\$29.1	\$43.2	PDF
Minnesota	\$24M	\$14M	\$9.8M	449	1,373,738	548,149	2,513	\$9.4K	\$17.1	\$43.0	PDF
Texas	\$237M	\$96M	\$140M	1,323	9,312,398	5,558,592	11,636	\$20.3K	\$25.4	\$42.6	—
Arkansas	\$24M	\$14M	\$10M	208	874,199	596,508	1,570	\$15.4K	\$27.7	\$40.6	PDF
New York	\$83M	\$56M	\$27M	967	3,126,149	2,215,495	7,125	\$11.7K	\$26.6	\$37.5	—
Iowa	\$16M	\$8.8M	\$7.3M	448	1,049,788	444,206	1,734	\$9.3K	\$15.4	\$36.3	PDF
Hawaii	\$2.4M	\$2.3M	\$100.9K	37	194,014	93,765	480	\$4.9K	\$12.1	\$25.1	PDF
Nevada	\$8.3M	\$5.8M	\$2.5M	72	468,134	378,626	741	\$11.2K	\$17.7	\$21.8	PDF
Total	\$2.3B	\$1.3B	\$961M	20,238	61,655,648	36,672,610	131,035	\$17.2K	\$36.5	\$61.4	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmf-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

State Summary — FY2020

FY2020

States ranked by \$/NSLP student (highest first)

State	Total	Broadband	Equipment	BENs	Students	NSLP	Recipients	\$/Recip	\$/Stu	\$/NSLP	PDF
Alaska	\$114M	\$113M	\$1.7M	187	230,272	121,556	684	\$189.5K	\$497	\$942	PDF
New Mexico	\$30M	\$23M	\$7.3M	219	347,996	261,342	1,149	\$26.3K	\$86.9	\$116	PDF
Arizona	\$80M	\$62M	\$19M	527	1,294,413	765,010	2,486	\$32.3K	\$62.1	\$105	PDF
Idaho	\$14M	\$11M	\$2.7M	211	328,781	136,011	899	\$15.7K	\$42.9	\$104	PDF
District of Columbia	\$7.6M	\$6.0M	\$1.6M	57	104,731	77,292	269	\$28.3K	\$72.8	\$98.6	PDF
Wyoming	\$3.5M	\$2.6M	\$826.1K	26	90,402	38,621	407	\$8.5K	\$38.2	\$89.4	PDF
Hawaii	\$8.4M	\$2.2M	\$6.2M	36	194,014	93,765	486	\$17.2K	\$43.2	\$89.3	PDF
Tennessee	\$61M	\$45M	\$15M	302	1,029,062	685,152	2,288	\$26.5K	\$59.0	\$88.5	PDF
Utah	\$17M	\$13M	\$4.2M	37	716,271	217,301	1,400	\$12.0K	\$23.5	\$77.6	PDF
Oklahoma	\$40M	\$31M	\$9.3M	683	753,848	516,016	2,835	\$14.1K	\$53.1	\$77.6	PDF
Vermont	\$3.5M	\$2.6M	\$871.6K	77	85,009	44,724	397	\$8.7K	\$40.6	\$77.2	PDF
New Jersey	\$51M	\$29M	\$22M	772	1,497,236	677,177	3,260	\$15.7K	\$34.3	\$75.7	PDF
Delaware	\$6.0M	\$2.2M	\$3.8M	19	149,394	81,671	320	\$18.7K	\$40.0	\$73.2	PDF
Kentucky	\$39M	\$21M	\$17M	311	666,320	527,629	2,063	\$18.7K	\$57.9	\$73.2	PDF
New Hampshire	\$2.9M	\$2.1M	\$858.5K	111	163,502	40,740	475	\$6.2K	\$18.0	\$72.3	PDF
North Dakota	\$3.2M	\$2.1M	\$1.1M	53	135,659	44,989	434	\$7.4K	\$23.7	\$71.6	PDF
Missouri	\$32M	\$19M	\$12M	451	936,123	443,990	2,995	\$10.6K	\$33.9	\$71.4	PDF
Rhode Island	\$5.4M	\$3.3M	\$2.0M	99	159,107	78,325	503	\$10.7K	\$33.9	\$68.9	PDF
West Virginia	\$16M	\$12M	\$4.2M	85	295,979	238,821	1,091	\$15.1K	\$55.5	\$68.8	PDF
Indiana	\$43M	\$29M	\$14M	647	1,083,143	633,992	2,926	\$14.7K	\$39.7	\$67.8	PDF
California	\$263M	\$166M	\$97M	1,716	6,260,243	4,036,427	14,489	\$18.2K	\$42.0	\$65.2	—
Mississippi	\$20M	\$14M	\$6.8M	224	463,526	320,282	1,635	\$12.5K	\$44.2	\$64.0	PDF
South Dakota	\$4.6M	\$3.1M	\$1.6M	79	647,595	75,346	826	\$5.6K	\$7.2	\$61.6	PDF
Maine	\$5.4M	\$4.3M	\$1.1M	59	191,977	88,869	801	\$6.7K	\$28.1	\$60.8	PDF
Illinois	\$71M	\$41M	\$30M	1,165	2,070,589	1,203,987	5,154	\$13.8K	\$34.3	\$58.9	PDF
North Carolina	\$68M	\$38M	\$30M	337	1,656,649	1,166,261	3,531	\$19.4K	\$41.3	\$58.6	PDF
Ohio	\$64M	\$41M	\$23M	1,264	2,038,581	1,085,061	5,332	\$11.9K	\$31.2	\$58.5	PDF
Connecticut	\$17M	\$11M	\$6.7M	280	565,651	295,471	1,434	\$12.1K	\$30.6	\$58.5	PDF
Montana	\$4.1M	\$3.2M	\$922.8K	242	155,632	71,902	803	\$5.2K	\$26.7	\$57.7	PDF
Kansas	\$17M	\$14M	\$3.3M	508	614,189	297,160	1,892	\$8.9K	\$27.4	\$56.6	PDF
Colorado	\$25M	\$15M	\$9.4M	307	965,205	456,592	2,123	\$11.7K	\$25.8	\$54.6	PDF
Puerto Rico	\$19M	\$18M	\$1.9M	375	743,325	359,097	1,625	\$12.0K	\$26.2	\$54.2	PDF
South Carolina	\$35M	\$19M	\$16M	126	869,661	648,885	1,671	\$20.9K	\$40.2	\$53.8	PDF
Virginia	\$38M	\$21M	\$18M	277	1,309,407	738,447	2,642	\$14.6K	\$29.4	\$52.1	PDF
Louisiana	\$35M	\$24M	\$11M	296	846,238	671,810	2,206	\$15.7K	\$41.0	\$51.6	PDF
Massachusetts	\$27M	\$17M	\$9.5M	459	973,798	520,425	2,323	\$11.5K	\$27.5	\$51.4	PDF
Alabama	\$28M	\$21M	\$7.6M	130	736,163	569,045	1,945	\$14.6K	\$38.5	\$49.8	PDF
New York	\$110M	\$51M	\$59M	1,024	3,126,149	2,215,495	7,221	\$15.2K	\$35.1	\$49.5	—
Maryland	\$27M	\$19M	\$8.1M	124	964,219	568,582	1,924	\$14.0K	\$28.0	\$47.4	PDF
Georgia	\$57M	\$35M	\$22M	273	1,744,150	1,195,793	3,240	\$17.4K	\$32.4	\$47.3	PDF
Washington	\$32M	\$19M	\$13M	297	1,322,574	708,396	2,945	\$10.7K	\$23.9	\$44.7	PDF
Wisconsin	\$31M	\$19M	\$12M	602	1,540,792	697,263	2,846	\$10.8K	\$20.0	\$44.2	PDF
Minnesota	\$24M	\$14M	\$9.5M	459	1,373,738	548,149	2,520	\$9.4K	\$17.3	\$43.3	PDF
Pennsylvania	\$51M	\$32M	\$19M	901	2,295,888	1,308,299	4,525	\$11.3K	\$22.3	\$39.1	PDF
Arkansas	\$23M	\$15M	\$7.7M	209	874,199	596,508	1,568	\$14.4K	\$25.9	\$37.9	PDF
Florida	\$83M	\$49M	\$34M	716	3,130,985	2,211,688	5,060	\$16.4K	\$26.5	\$37.6	PDF
Iowa	\$16M	\$9.0M	\$7.0M	438	1,049,788	444,206	1,724	\$9.3K	\$15.2	\$36.0	PDF
Texas	\$199M	\$99M	\$100M	1,354	9,312,398	5,558,592	11,456	\$17.3K	\$21.3	\$35.8	—
Michigan	\$44M	\$25M	\$19M	734	1,818,720	1,224,328	4,391	\$9.9K	\$24.0	\$35.7	PDF
Oregon	\$15M	\$9.0M	\$6.2M	207	705,702	441,003	1,534	\$9.9K	\$21.6	\$34.5	PDF
Nebraska	\$7.8M	\$5.5M	\$2.3M	297	558,521	246,491	1,242	\$6.3K	\$13.9	\$31.6	PDF
Nevada	\$6.4M	\$4.3M	\$2.1M	67	468,134	378,626	727	\$8.9K	\$13.7	\$17.0	PDF
Total	\$2.0B	\$1.3B	\$741M	20,376	61,655,648	36,672,610	130,642	\$15.7K	\$33.2	\$55.8	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmf-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

*Column Definitions****National Summary Table*****Year**

Funding year (FY2020–FY2025).

Total

Sum of authorized disbursements across all billed entities nationally.

BENs

Count of billed entities with disbursements greater than zero in that year.

Students

Sum of enrolled students (latest USAC profile) across all BENs active in that year.

NSLP

Sum of National School Lunch Program students across those BENs.

Wtd Avg Disc

Enrollment-weighted average E-Rate discount rate across recipient sites.

Top 25 BENs by Recipient Site Count / by Lifetime Disbursements**Recipients**

Distinct funded recipient sites (schools, libraries, NIFs) listed under the BEN in the school/library extract. Highlighted on the site-count ranking table.

Lifetime \$

Sum of authorized disbursements for the billed entity across FY1998–FY2025 (entity-wide, all service types). Not limited to FY2020–FY2025; not a per-site estimate. FY2026 excluded. Highlighted on the lifetime ranking table.

Area

Primary report unit (state or region) for the BEN.

Site mix

Top recipient-site types under the BEN (School / Library / NIF) with counts.

Top 50 Billed Entities (per year)**#**

Rank by total BEN disbursements in that funding year.

Billed Entity

Organization name (school district, library system, or consortium).

St

Primary state where the BEN has the most recipient sites.

Total

Total authorized disbursements to that BEN in the funding year (entity-wide, all service types).

Broadband

Disbursements for Category 1 services — see Service-Type Summary below.

Equipment

Disbursements for Category 2 services — see Service-Type Summary below.

Stu

Total students enrolled at recipient sites (latest profile).

NSLP

Total NSLP-eligible students at recipient sites.

Disc

Enrollment-weighted average discount rate for the BEN's recipient sites.

Recipients

Count of distinct funded recipient sites for that BEN in the year.

\$/Stu, \$/NSLP, \$/Recip, Stu/Rec

Total divided by students, NSLP students, or recipients; students per recipient.

PDF

Link to the billed-entity funding report on Google Cloud Storage. When a BEN appears in multiple regional report units, the link points to the report with the most pages (most

Sources: USAC Open Data — FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygfr), total authorized disbursements per billed entity. Student and NSLP counts from latest USAC recipient profile; weighted average discount rate weights sites by enrollment. FY2025 figures are incomplete (invoices still being paid). Technology Policy Institute.

*Column Definitions (continued)***Service-Type Summary — Broadband & Equipment****Broadband (Category 1)**

Sum of authorized disbursements for: Voice, Telecomm Services, Data Transmission and/or Internet Access.

Equipment (Category 2)

Sum of authorized disbursements for: Internal Connections, Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections, Managed Internal Broadband Services.

Category one services include telecommunications, telecommunications services and Internet access. Category two services include internal connections, basic maintenance of internal connections and managed internal broadband services.

Broadband and Equipment columns do not sum to Total — other service types (e.g. unspecified legacy categories) may remain in Total but outside these two buckets.

State Summary Tables (per year)**State**

U.S. state or territory; tables sorted by \$/NSLP (highest first).

Total

Sum of BEN disbursements for BENs whose primary state matches.

Broadband / Equipment

Category 1 and Category 2 disbursement subtotals aggregated the same way as the Top 50 tables.

BENs

Count of billed entities with disbursements in that state.

Students / NSLP

Total enrollment and NSLP counts for all recipient sites in the state.

Recipients

Distinct funded recipient sites located in the state for that year.

\$/Recip, \$/Stu, \$/NSLP

State total divided by recipients, students, or NSLP students. Total row uses summed numerators and denominators.

PDF

Link to the state schools & libraries report on Google Cloud Storage (where a single report exists for that jurisdiction).